



Clayton Betts collection, 83/47 #9431

*Inventory to the  
History of Black Yukoners*

**Pens & Needles  
Whitehorse, Yukon**



**Inventory  
of  
Resources Related  
to the  
History  
of  
Black Yukoners**

**Compiled by  
Margaret D'Orsay**

**Revised and Updated Edition  
March 2022**

**Pens & Needles  
Whitehorse, Yukon**

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Photos credit cover: Clayton Betts collection, 83/47 #9431, Portrait of Black Prince with the Monte Carlo mascot, Banko, ca. 1899

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## Introduction

In August 2001 George Harper, an Alaskan historian who specialized in African American history, presented 2 lectures and opened his photo exhibit “Blacks and the Gold Rush” at the Yukon Archives. The lecture and exhibit sparked an interest in the hidden history of Black Yukoners during the last 120 years. With the assistance of the Archives reference staff and local researchers, references were identified and added to the Archives in-house search files as time allowed. This inventory was compiled partly from these references and from current research to ensure that the existence of the archival and library material is as widely available as possible in the Yukon.

The inventory has 5 sections which focus on Black people who have made the Yukon their home on either a temporary or permanent basis:

- 1) **Names, Personal:** provides names of people that were identified in local newspapers or in the 1901 census
- 2) **Individuals and families:** that were well known in the Yukon or were identified as having unique experiences while living in the Yukon. This section includes Peno La Noire, who worked for the Hudson Bay Company at Fort Yukon during 1858, and Henry McDame, who mined in the McDame Creek area of northern British Columbia, in the mid 1880s
- 3) **Special topics:** were located as the research was done and established as unique headings. Each topic includes archival and library materials that provide an insight into the Yukon life that the residents lived. Topics include: Ku Klux Klan, Population Statistics, Princess Sophia (Maritime Disaster), etc.
- 4) **Early years, 1897-1949:** includes both archival and library materials that provides an overview of Yukon life that the Black Yukoners experienced until 1949
- 5) **Alaska Highway, Canol and Northwest Staging Route:** includes both archival and library material that provides an overview of the experiences that the Black American soldiers endured while working in the Yukon. The soldiers were here for 8 months of intensive labour and the impact is still being felt and assessed by the local residents.
- 6) **Current years, 1950-2022:** The archival record has limited information on Black Yukoners during this time. The few archival and library materials available have been located mainly in newspapers and periodicals, Yukon Archives photograph collections, and books that provide background information on this time period.





## Names, Personal:

--Jones, Ed, and Star Jones. *Blacks in Yukon, 1897-2010*. Santa Fe, New Mexico: Ed & Star Jones, 2010. (20 pages, Search file "Black Canadians")

- *Yukon Community Census, 1901: Blacks in the Communities (Dawson not included)*. [Whitehorse, Yukon: Yukon Archives, 2000]. (Search file "Black Canadians")

## Websites/Webpages:

### Yukon Archives websites:

Hidden History: Black History of the Yukon:

<http://tc.gov.yk.ca/archives/hiddenhistory/index.html>

Alaska Highway: a Yukon perspective:

<http://www.alaskahighwayarchives.ca/en/index.php>

### Hidden Histories Society Yukon:

Hidden Histories Society Yukon: honouring Yukon's ethno-cultural history:

<http://hhsy.org/>

## Individuals & Families:

### *Lucile Hunter & family*

Lucille Hunter's legal name: Lucile Hunter

Charles Hunter, Lucile's husband, full name: Charles Fenton Hunter

Teslin Hunter's legal name: Marie Elizabeth Teslin Hunter Sorensen

Teslin Hunter's husband name: Carl Sorensen

Buster Hunter's legal name: Carl Leo Sorensen

## Profiles:

--Hidden History: Black History of the Yukon:

<http://tc.gov.k.ca/archives/hiddenhistory/en/women.html>

--Hunter family: extraordinary endurance: <http://hhsy.org/projects/hunter-family/>

1901:

--Ferguson Directory, 1901 printout, living in Grand Forks, operating a restaurant

--Canada 1901 Census : Charles, Lucile & Teslin Hunter

<HTTP://data2.collectionscanada.ca/1901/z/z004/pdf/z000185624.pdf>

1907:

--Charles Fenton Hunter mining claim: Creek claim no. 7 on Larson Creek, a tributary on Black

Hills Creek ..., October 12, 1907 (GOV 467, # 95197)

1907-1911:

--Bonanza School, 1900-1915: Concerns of parents regarding their children's education & lists of children of school age living in the surrounding area (GOV 1925, f. 364 pt. A)

1908:

--"Hearty Easter Greetings: [postcard to Teslin Hunter from Grandma, date stamped April 14, 1908, St. Louis, Missouri]". (Michael K. Hodgson private collection, posted on Facebook, April 3, 2018)

Electronic resource:

<https://www.facebook.com/photo.php?fbid=10212270771264766&set=pcb.10212270804665601&type=3&theater&ifg=1>

1911:

--Canada 1911 Census: Charles Hunter, Bonanza Creek

Electronic resource:

<http://data2.collectionscanada.gc.ca/1911/pdf/e002105660.pdf>

1915/1916:

-- C. F. Hunter, laborer, Yukon Gold Company, *Polk's Directory*, 1915/1916

1918:

--WWI Civilian Draft Registration, Charles Fenten (Fenton), birth: 15 July 1875, registered in Skagway Alaska (<https://familysearch.org/>)

1919:

--"Trail Held No Terrors," *Weekly Star (Whitehorse Star)*, December 19, 1919

1920:

US 1920 Census:

--Charles L. & Lucile Hunter, Seattle, Washington, US Census 1920 ([https://familysearch.org](https://familysearch.org/))

--Marie E. & Carl Sorensen, Seattle, Washington, US Census 1920 ([https://familysearch.org](https://familysearch.org/))

1920-1972:

--Arthur Hester - Mineral Claim, "Vancouver #13049" (Gov 2025 f. Y.Q. 13049)

*Note:* includes information on the acquisition and development of the Vancouver claim; also includes a copy of the order that dispenses with the working of the property for a period of 3 years, dated December 14, 1972

1921:

Canada 1921 Census:

--Charles Fenton Hunter, age 44, placer miner, Glacier and Black Hills District, 1921

<http://central.bac-lac.gc.ca/.item/?app=Census1921&op=pdf&id=e003226263>

---

--Mrs. Lucille Hunter, age 40, cook hotel & gold miner, Mayo District, Keno Hill, 1921:  
<http://central.bac-lac.gc.ca/.item/?app=Census1921&op=pdf&id=e003226282>

1922-1961:

-- Mayo Mining Recorder information on Mayo/Elsa/Keno mining claims (Gov 4372 f. 4, 1922-1961)

Note: information on the acquisition and development of Blanco (#12882), Vancouver, Snipe (#15324), Mathole, and Mud (#13031) mineral claims

1922:

-- Charles Fenton Hunter mining claim: no. 2, French Gulch Creek, December 28, 1922 (Gov 493, #32848)

1923/1924:

--C. F. Hunter, laborer, Dawson, Yukon Gold Co., *Polk's Directory*, 1923/1924, p. 488

--C. F. Hunter, Black Hills & Lucille Hunter, Keno Hill, *Polk's Directory*, 1923/1924, p. 532

1925:

-- Marie Sorensen, death detail, 30 June 1925. Dept. of Health, Death Index, 1907-1960, 1965-2014, Washington State Archives—Digital Archives (<http://www.digitarchives.wa.gov>)

1931:

--L. Hunter mining claim: Lancaster Bench, no. 2, Eldorado Creek left limit, Oct. 19, 1931 (GOV 495 #33998)

--Mrs. Lucille Hunter, false pretences, Keno, YT (Federal Government file empty) (82/556 RG 85, MF 31 r. 20)

1935:

--Mrs. Charles F. Hunter, *BC & Yukon Directory*, 1935 (in Dawson)

--L. Hunter mining claim: no. 12, Eldorado Creek, June 20, 1935 (GOV 497 # 34524)

--L. Hunter mining claim: no. 9, Eldorado Creek, Feb. 12, 1935 (GOV 497 #34506)

--Application to divert fifty inches water from Irish Gulch, water grant no. 9156, Lucile Hunter, 1935/03-1935/05, Canada Mining Lands Branch (Library and Archives Canada RG85-B-1-a, v. 1633, file 13780)

1938:

--Personal mention: [Buster Hunter's trip to Alaska], *Dawson Weekly News*, July 8, 1938

1939:

--"Buster Hunter's Model Douglas Observation Plane Crashes at Minto Park," *Whitehorse Star*, May 19, 1939, p. 3

--"Charles Hunter, Pioneer Individual Miner, Passes On [Obituary]," *Dawson News*, June 6, 1939, p. 1 (died June 2, 1939)

--"Dawson: [Charles Hunter Death Notice]," *Whitehorse Star*, June 23, 1939, p. 6

--Certificate of Registration of Death, Charles Hunter, Eldorado Creek, June 4, 1939 (available from Yukon Vital Statistics)

--"Dawson: [Canadian Army Volunteers from Dawson: Buster Hunter]," *Whitehorse Star*, September 29, 1939, p. 1

1940:

--Yukon Public Administrator record series, "Hunter, Charles F., 1940": estate file re layover of Snipe #153324 (GOV 3500 f. 12)

--Application to divert... [Irish Gulch for use on placer mining operations on Lancaster Bench, left limit no. 2 Eldorado Creek] (Library and Archives Canada RG85, v. 1552 file 23778)

1941:

--Hunter, Mrs. Chas F. W., widow, *BC & Yukon Directory*, 1941 (Dawson area)

--Dawson: [George Murdock, Buster Hunter, and H. Cole, Who Are Mining on Henry Gulch, Are in Town for a Visit]," *Whitehorse Star*, March 21, 1941, p. 4

1942:

--"Percy DeWolfe, Buster Hunter & Ronald McCuish...," *Whitehorse Star*, January 9, 1942, p. 5

--"Buster Hunter Has Taken Up Residence in the Capital City, Victoria...," *Whitehorse Star*, January 23, 1942

1947:

--Mrs. C. F., widow, *BC & Yukon Directory*, from 1942, 1944 to 1947 (Whitehorse area)

1950-1951:

--Correspondence between George Black and G.A. McIntyre regarding ownership of Vancouver claim, dated October 1950 (Gov 4362 f. 3b)

--L. Hunter mining claim: #13, Eldorado Creek, August 5, 1950 (Gov 486 #29117)

--L. Hunter mining claim: #8, Eldorado Creek, June 26, 1951 (Gov 486 #29143)

1955-1963:

--Quartz Mayo and Dawson, Correspondence between Whitehorse, Mayo and Dawson Mining Recorders (Gov 1980 f. 1273)

*Note:* correspondence regarding Lucile Hunter's active claims between 1961-1962

1960:

-- Hunter, Mrs. C. F., 8th & Strickland, phone 7-7933, *Canadian National Telegraphs Telephone Book, 1960*

--"Mrs Lucille Hunter, former Dawson resident ...," *Klondike Korner*, January 7, 1960

1961:

--"Fire Guts Oldtimers Home Here," *Whitehorse Star*, December 7, 1961, p. 1-2

--"[Hunter House Destroyed by Fire]," *Klondike Korner*, December 21, 1961

1964:

--Hunter, C. F., Mrs., 315 Black Street, *CN Telecommunications Telephone Directory*, 1964

1970:

--"Another Birthday for Klondiker," *Whitehorse Star*, January 15, 1970, p. 1

--"Honoured by Pioneers: Mrs. Lucille Hunter ..., Dawson Lodge," *Whitehorse Star*, April 27, 1970, p. 23

1971:

--"City of Dawson: Sales of Lands," *Whitehorse Star*, June 3, 1971, p. 16

--"Happy Birthday!: [Mrs. L. Hunter & Commissioner Smith]," *Whitehorse Star*, January 14, 1971, p. 1

1972:

--Certificate of Registration of Death, Lucille Hunter, Whitehorse, June 10, 1972 (available from Yukon Vital Statistics)

--"Legal notice: notice to creditors and claimants: [Lucille Hunter]," *Whitehorse Star*, June 19, 1972, p. 6a

--"[Mrs Hunter photo]," *Alaska Magazine*, April 1972, p. A6

--"Obituary, Lucille Hunter, died June 10, 1972," *Whitehorse Star*, June 12, 1972

--"Obituary, L. Hunter," *Alaska*, September 1972, p. 69

2000:

--"Colourful Five Percent: Lucille Hunter, Klondiker of the 1897 Gold Rush," *Whitehorse Star*, November 17, 2000, p. 6

--"Colourful Five Percent: Learning About Lucille Hunter," *Whitehorse Star*, Dec. 15, 2000, p. 4

2009:

--"*In Living Memory, Carl "Buster" Sorensen, July 18, 1920-October 30, 2009: [Funeral Pamphlet].*" [Haida Gwaii: Sorensen Family], 2009. (PAM 2009-0379)

2021:

--"Yukon's Black History: Remembering the Intrepid, Courageous Lucille Hunter", *CBC News North [website]*, posted: June 10, 2021

Electronic resource <https://www.cbc.ca/news/canada/north/lucille-hunter-yukon-hidden-history>

**Books and periodical articles with some information about the Hunters:**

--Backhouse, Frances. "Bring Me a Stocking Full of Gold," in *Children of the Klondike*. Vancouver, BC: Whitecap Books, 2010, chapter 5, p. 64

--Backhouse, Frances. "Nice Refinements of Civilization," in *Children of the Klondike*. Vancouver, BC: Whitecap Books, 2010, chapter 8, p. 124-126.

- Christensen, Ione. "[Speech], by Senator Ione Christensen", in *Debates of the Senate*, issue 26, February 16, 2005. (Search file "Lucille Hunter & family)
- Duncan, Jennifer. "Preface," in *Frontier Spirit: the Brave Women of the Klondike*. Toronto, Ontario: Doubleday Canada, 2003, p. 1-2. (Ref 971.910 208 2 Dunc)
- Firth, John. "Introduction," in *River Time*. Edmonton, Alberta: NeWest Press, 2004, p. 1. (917.191 043 Firth|)
- Grandy, Charlotte. "Editorial, Save Hunter's House," *Uphere*, v. 25, no. 4, June 2009.
- Hamilton, Walter R. "[Charles & Lucile Hunter] in Life in Klondike," in *Yukon Story: a Sourdough's Record of Goldrush Days and Yukon Progress From the Earliest Times to the Present Day*. Vancouver, British Columbia: Mitchell Press, 1967, p 83. (971.91 Ham 1967)
- Hrenchuk, Charlotte and Linda Johnson. "Yukon Hidden History: 'Extraordinary Endurance'," *What's Up Yukon*, Feb. 25, 2016, p. 10.  
Electronic link: <https://whatsupyukon.com/Yukon-Lifestyle/history/yukon-hidden-history-extraordinary-endurance/>
- Murphy, Claire Rudolf and Jane G. Haigh. "Lucille Hunter: Another Kind of White Person," in *Gold Rush Women*. Anchorage, Alaska: Alaska Northwest Books, 1997, p. 58-59. (971.91 Murp)
- Murphy, Claire Rudolf and Jane G. Haigh. "Teslin Hunter," in *Children of the Gold Rush*. Boulder, Colorado: Roberts Rinehart Publishers, 1999, p. 23. (971.903 Murph)
- Twist, Susan. "Lucille Hunter," in *Guide to Who Lies Beneath Whitehorse Cemetery*. [Whitehorse, Yukon: Old Log Church Museum, 2006], p. 24-25. (PAM 2006-0004)

### Manuscripts

- Grace McBride fonds, MSS 207 (90/2)  
Includes a five page letter written by Grace McBride describing her family's time in the Yukon and her friendship with Teslin Hunter.

### Photographs

- Anglican Church, Diocese of Yukon fonds, PHO 332 86/61 #507  
Mrs. Hunter (Black Street?, Whitehorse [1960s?])
  - Roy Butterworth fonds, 85/84 #9546  
Buster Hunter (Carl Leo Sorensen), [1940s]
  - Richard Harrington fonds, PHO 104 79/27 #277
  - Richard Harrington fonds, PHO 105 79/27 #373  
Both images are of Mrs. Hunter, in her home, Whitehorse, 1960 (8th & Strickland?)
  - Grace MacBride fonds PHO 307 90/02 #13  
Group photo, 2 adults with children going on a picnic, Grand Forks, 1911 (Teslin Hunter, standing, back of cart)
  - Whitehorse Star Ltd. fonds
- RESTRICTED: Written permission is needed from Whitehorse Star for reproduction of the following photographs**
- PHO 195 82/563 f. 3 #73  
Lucile Hunter, Whitehorse General Hospital [ca. 1970-1972]
-

--Whitehorse Star Ltd. fonds, 82/563:

Cs 380 #41: Mrs. Lucile Hunter & Commissioner, 1971

Cs 390 #11, 12: Mrs. Lucile Hunter being presented with her YOOP membership, [1971]

Cs 393 #1: Mrs. Lucile Hunter being presented with her YOOP membership, 1971

---Whitehorse Star Ltd. fonds, 82/527:

Cs 282 #9, 10: Mrs. Lucile Hunter, [Whitehorse General Hospital, ca. 1970-1972]

Cs 282 #11, 12: Mrs. Lucile Hunter & Flo Whyard, [Whitehorse General Hospital, [ca. 1970-1972]

Cs 285 #1, 6: Mrs. Lucile Hunter, [Whitehorse General Hospital, ca. 1970-1972]

Cs 285 #2, 7, 8: Mrs. Lucile Hunter & Flo Whyard, [Whitehorse General Hospital, ca. 1970-1972]

The following photo is no longer available at Yukon Archives:

--Roloff Beny/Library and Archives Canada (PA-192203)

(formerly in: Hidden History: Black History of the Yukon, 2005/162 #5)

Mrs. Lucile Hunter, Whitehorse, Yukon [ca. 1964]

Electronic resource: [http://collectionscanada.gc.ca/ourl/res.php?url\\_ver=Z39.88-2004&url\\_tim=2017-04-](http://collectionscanada.gc.ca/ourl/res.php?url_ver=Z39.88-2004&url_tim=2017-04-12T23%3A11%3A46Z&url_ctx_fmt=info%3Aofi%2Ffmt%3Akev%3Amtx%3Actx&rft_dat=3616721&rft_id=info%3Asid%2Fcollectionscanada.gc.ca%3Apam&lang=eng)

[12T23%3A11%3A46Z&url\\_ctx\\_fmt=info%3Aofi%2Ffmt%3Akev%3Amtx%3Actx&rft\\_dat=3616721&rft\\_id=info%3Asid%2Fcollectionscanada.gc.ca%3Apam&lang=eng](http://collectionscanada.gc.ca/ourl/res.php?url_ver=Z39.88-2004&url_tim=2017-04-12T23%3A11%3A46Z&url_ctx_fmt=info%3Aofi%2Ffmt%3Akev%3Amtx%3Actx&rft_dat=3616721&rft_id=info%3Asid%2Fcollectionscanada.gc.ca%3Apam&lang=eng)

### ***Alonzo & Mattie Agee and Children***

*Note: Birth years were taken off the grave makers; year of death either from death certificates or newspaper obituaries*

Alonzo L.: born 1859; died 1940

Mattie Agee (maiden name Crouch); born 1862; died 1930

Roy George Agee: born 1882; died 1901

Harry Agee: born 1885; died 1917

Helen Agee (married name Broyls); birth not located; death not located

Olive Agee (also known as Ollie, married name Driver); born: 1887; died 1925

Sam Agee (also known as Alonzo, Longi); born 1896; died 1925

1881:

--Kansas, Marriage License, between A. Agee & M. Crouch, dated April 3, 1881

1885:

--Colorado Census, Montrose Co., dated June 1, 1885, Alonzo and Mattie Agee with children, Roy and Harry

1899:

-- NWMP Records at Chilkoot: Register of Persons Entering Yukon Territory, Oct. 9th, 1899, scow no. 482: A. L., Roy & Harry Agee

Electronic resource:

[https://heritage.canadiana.ca/view/oocihm.lac\\_reel\\_c2153/408?r=0&s=4](https://heritage.canadiana.ca/view/oocihm.lac_reel_c2153/408?r=0&s=4)

1900:

- “Big Entertainment by the Little Folks: School Children Appear Before Their Friends”, [Ollie and Helen Agee, Cake-Walk Artists]”, *Daily Morning Alaskan*, April 21, 1900
- “Children’s Treat: Big Entertainment by the Public School Pupils: [Cake Walk, Ollie and Helen Agee]”, *Daily Morning Alaskan*, April 19, 1900
- “More Talent Secured: [Ollie and Helen Agee, Cake Walk Artists]”, *Daily Morning Alaskan*, April 26, 1900
- “Points and Prizes: [Roy Agee: Points for Sporting Events]”, *Dawson Daily News*, July 7, 1900, p. 1
- School register, 1899-1966, St. Mary’s, COR 235  
*Note: lists Ollie and Helen Agee as a students in 1900*
- “Society of the Week: [Agee Girls in Cake-Walk]”, *Daily Alaskan Sunday*, April 29, 1900
- US 1900 Census, Skagway, Alaska, April 13, 1900:
  - Alonzo Agee: date of location in Alaska: July 1898, age: 41, occupation: barber
  - Mattie Agee: date of location in Alaska: Nov. 1898, age: 43, occupation: at home
  - Ollie Agee: date of location in Alaska: Nov. 1898, age: 13, occupation: at school
  - Ella Agee: date of location in Alaska: Nov. 1898, age 10, occupation: at school
  - Alonzo Agee: date of location in Alaska: November 18, age 3, occupation: at home

1901:

- Canada 1901 Census, Yukon, Dawson:
    - M. Agee, wife, age 41, date of arrival in Canada: 1897, occupation: laundry (on own)
    - O. Agee, daughter, age 10, date of arrival in Canada: 1897
    - [H.]. Agee, daughter, age 14, date of arrival in Canada: 1897
    - [Longi] Agee, son, age 7, date of arrival in Canada: 1897
    - Electronic-link: <https://central.bac-ac.gc.ca/.item/?app=Census1901&op=&img&id=z000185192>
  - Canada 1901 Census, Yukon, Dawson, 18<sup>th</sup> District:
    - Alonzo Agee, husband, age 38, date of arrival in Canada: June 1900, occupation: barber (on own)
    - [Madie] Agee, wife, age 48, date of arrival in Canada: June 1900
    - Electronic link: <https://central.bac-lac.gc.ca/.item/?app=Census1901&op=&img&id=z000185108>
  - “Death of Roy Agee,” *Klondike Nugget*, May 16, 1901
  - “Dawson Army of School Children: [Fourth Grade, Ollie Agee; Second Grade: Helen Agee]”, *Dawson Daily News*, October 16, 1901, p. 2
  - School register, 1899-1966, St. Mary’s, COR 235 (lists H? Agee as a student)
  - “Death of Roy Agee,” *Klondike Nugget*, May 16, 1901
    - Find a Grave: Roy Agee: <https://www.findagrave.com/memorial/117507368/roy-george-agee>
  - “Roy Agee Dead”, *Dawson Weekly News*, May 17, 1901, p. 8
-



--“Young Bloods Win Glory: School Children Enjoy a Day of Sport”, *Dawson Weekly News*, May 31, 1901, p. 6

1902:

--*Polk's 1902*, Dawson, p. 198: lists Alonzo, Harry & Roy working as barbers

--“Dominion Day Celebration at Grand Forks: the Town is Thronged With People Who Witness a Fine Program of Sporting Events...”, *Yukon Daily Sun*, July 2, 1902 (Harry Agee competing in sporting events)

1903:

--*Polk's Directory*, 1903, Dawson, p. 351: Harry Agee listed as a barber, 315 1st Ave. S. & Mrs. Martha Agee listed at r n s Albert 2 e of 2d av N

--“Gloved Mitts to Give Love Taps,” *Yukon Daily Sun*, Jan. 22, 1903, p. 4 (Harry Agee competing in a boxing event)

--“Hugh M'Donald Wins Mile Race,” *Yukon Sun*, March 29, 1903 (Sam Agee competing in a skating race)

--“Mile Handicap Tonight's Bill,” *Yukon Daily Morning Sun*, Saturday, March 28, 1903 (Sam Agee competing in race)

1905/1906:

--*Polk's Directory*, 1905/1906, p. 438: Mrs. Martha Agee, r ns Albert 2 s of 2d av N, [Dawson]

1906:

--“People Who Come and Go: [H. Agee Going to Fairbanks]”, *Weekly Star*, November 2, 1906

--“Personal: [Harry Agee in Seattle]”, *Seattle Republican*, December 28, 1906, p. 7

--Ship articles of the steamer Whitehorse: Alonzo Agee, age 47, Sept. 14, 1906 (worked as a deckhand) (COR 729 f.16)

--US Washington Co., Naturalization records, 1850-1982, Immigration and Naturalization, Declaration of Intention, A. Agee, Seattle, Washington, Nov 2, 1906

Electronic resource: <https://www.familysearch.org/ark:/61903/1:1:ZVFW-CX3Z>

1907:

--Application for grant for placer mining, Alonzo Agee, Dawson, Creek no. 1, above discovery, Mills Creek, Black Hills, #93761, dated July 30th, 1907 (GOV 466 #93761)

--Application for grant for placer mining, Henry Agee, Dawson, Dominion Creek Hillside, left limit, #15D, dated July 1907 (GOV 466 #93723)

--“Fistic Combat: Go for Decision Next Thursday Night”, *Weekly Star*, April 12, 1907, p. 1

--“Fistic Recital: Glove Contest an Interesting Expedition”, *Weekly Star*, May 10, 1907, p. 1

--“Glove Contests: Carnival of Pugilistic Events Tomorrow Night”, *Weekly Star*, May 31, 1907

--“Much Big Talk: Many Men Say They “Lick the Nigger”, *Weekly Star*, April 19, 1907, p. 1

--“Points and Prizes: [Roy Agee. Points for sporting events]”, *Dawson Daily News*, July 7, 1900, p. 1

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--R. & L. Polk's & Co., Seattle, Washington City Directory, 1907, p. 150.

*Note: Lists Alonzo, Harry, Helen and Ollie living at 1930 8<sup>th</sup> Ave.*

--"Victoria Day Celebration: Glorious Weather and Good Sports Enable Hundreds of Visitors to Mingle with Home People and Participate in Festivities...", *Weekly Star*, May 31, 1907, p. 1

--"Was Livey Bout: Pugilistic Entertainment at Hall Very Interesting", *Weekly Star*, June 7, 1907, p. 1

1909:

--Application for grant for placer mining, Alonzo Agee, Dawson, Hill Claim, LL #76, below discovery, dated July 1909 (GOV 475 #12709)

1910:

--*Polk's Directory 1910*: Harry Agee, barber 226 3d av S, Dawson

--"Hockey Game is in Sight: Dawson Young Huskies Developing into Wonders on Ice," *Dawson Daily News*, January 12, 1910

--"Winning Fame in Alaska: [Renzoni Hockey Team]", *Courier Journal*, June 15, 1910, p. 12

1911:

--Canada 1911 Census, North Dawson:

Mattie Agee: head, age 48, religion: Methodist

Alonzo Agee: son, age 15, religion: Methodist, months at school in 1910: 6

Electronic resource: <https://central.bac-lac.gc.ca/.item/?app=Census1911&op=&img&id=e002106108>

--Ship articles of the steamer Dawson: S. Agee, age 15, July 21, 1911 (COR 726 f. 6) (worked as messhand)

--Ship articles of the steamer Canadian: S. Agee, age 15, Sept. 18, 1911 (COR 725 f. 3) (worked as deckhand)

1913:

--Alphabetical register, Mrs. Mattie Agee, 4/10/13, leaving Dawson, Craig family collection, 80/32

--"People Who Come and Go: [A.L. Agee Leaving for Outside]", *Weekly Star*, August 29, 1913.

--[Sam Agee leaving Dawson]", *Alaska Daily Empire*, October 23, 1913, p. 1

1914:

--"[Ad by Mrs. Mattie Agee]", *Seward Daily Gateway*, July 13, 1914, image 4

--"[Ad by Miller's Barber Shop]", *Seward Daily Gateway*, August 9, 1914 image 2

1916:

--"It Was Some Rock, Harry Declares", *Seattle Star*, June 27, 1916

1917:

--"Ford is Convicted", *Seattle Star*, April 11, 1917

--“Harry Agee, Well Known Dawson Boy, Shot Dead,” *Dawson Daily News*, January 25, 1917, p. 1

--Death certificate, Harry Agee, death date: January 4, 1917:

[https://familysearch.org/search/record/results?count=20&query=%2Bgivenname%3AHarry~%20%2Bsurname%3Agee~%20%2Bdeath\\_year%3A1916-1918~](https://familysearch.org/search/record/results?count=20&query=%2Bgivenname%3AHarry~%20%2Bsurname%3Agee~%20%2Bdeath_year%3A1916-1918~)

Find A Grave: Harry Agee: <https://www.findagrave.com/memorial/49423888/harry-a.-agee>

--US Draft Registration Card, Washington. City of Seattle, Local Board for Division #9, Sam Agee, dated 8-9-17

1920:

--US 1920 Census, Washington State, King Co, Seattle City, Jan 3<sup>rd</sup> & 5<sup>th</sup>, 1920, p. 1-2 for Alonzo Agee and family

--British Columbia, Certificate of Marriage, Walter Broyls and Helen Agee, dated May 17, 1920, Vancouver, BC

Electronic Resource: <http://search-collections.royalbcmuseum.bc.ca/Genealogy>

1921:

Canada 1921 Census, British Columbia, Vancouver, Walter & Helen Broyls

Electronic Resource: <https://central.bac-lac.gc.ca/.item/?app=Census1921&op=img&id=e002876071>

1922:

--Washington State, King Co., Marriage Certificate, Erston Driver & Ollie Agee, dated October 22, 1922

Electronic link: <https://www.familysearch.org/ark:/61903/1:1:QKNY-15CZ>

1925:

--Washington State, Certificate of death, Sam Agee, Tacoma Pierce, Washington, died 5 Dec 1925

Find a Grave:

Sam Agee: <https://www.findagrave.com/memorial/49424100/sam-agee>

--Olive Agee Driver, death date: June 13, 1925, Seattle, King Co., Washington

Find a Grave:

Olive Agee: <https://www.findagrave.com/memorial/49423958/olive-agee-driver>

1930:

--US 1930 Census, Washington State, Skagit County, Northern State Hospital, April 4, 1930, for Alonzo Agee, age 71

--Washington State, Certificate of Death, Mattie Agee, King Co., died 27 March 1930, age 52

Find A Grave: Mattie Agee:

<https://www.findagrave.com/memorial/49424157/mattie-agee>

1940:

- Washington death certificate, 1907-1960 for A. L. (Alonzo?) Agee, died 21 Dec 1940, age 81  
Find a Grave: Alonzo Agee: <https://www.findagrave.com/memorial/49424203/alonzo-l.-agee>
- "Funeral notice: [Alonzo Agee]," *Seattle Daily Times*, December 29, 1940

**Photographs:**

- Dawson City Museum and Historical Society collection, 82/311 #6402  
Group photo of the Rezonis Champion hockey team, Dawson, 1910 (Sam Agee, left hand side, front row)
- Dawson City Museum and Historical Society collection, 82/311 #6403  
Group photo of Rezonis hockey team, 1912 (Sam Agee, standing right hand side, back row)
- Emil Forrest fonds, PHO 131 80/60 #499  
Joe [?] and Otto [?] were supporters of Sam Agee as a young hockey star in the Klondike around 1910
- Kathleen Wheeler collection, PHO 236 82/52 #9  
Two Black men, one dressed in a barber's shirt, possibly Alonzo Agee, and other men outside the Sourdough Saloon on Second Avenue in Dawson City around 1910
- Kathleen Wheeler collection, PHO 236 82/52 #10  
Two Black men, one in a barber's shirt, standing with others near a barbershop sign advertising: "Shave 25 cents" in Dawson City, 1910
- University of Washington Photograph collection, 82/278 #1225  
Renzeni & Regina ice hockey teams, Dawson Amateur Athletic Association building, April 1910 (Sam Agee sitting, left hand side)

There were a few Black families living in Dawson in the early years when the Agees were there. The three images below show Black children at Victoria Day celebrations, at school and at a church picnic, however none of these children have been identified to date.

- Peter McCarter fonds, PHO 236 89/46 #30  
Dawson Public School on Mission St., Dawson, Yukon, September 1900
- University of Alaska, Fairbanks. Selid-Bassoc Photograph Collection, 1964-92-723  
3rd annual Methodist Sunday School picnic, August 1901.  
Electronic resource:  
<https://vilda.alaska.edu/digital/collection/cdmg11/id/42963/rec/47>
- University of Washington Libraries, Special Collections, UW28616z  
Victoria Day, Dawson City, Yukon Territory, May 24, 1900.  
Electronic resource:  
<https://digitalcollections.lib.washington.edu/digital/collection/meed/id/131/rec/1>

### *Dora Bray*

- “Mrs. Dora Bray, of Pasadena, California, May 30, 1971,” *US National Baha’i Review*, no. 45, Sept. 1971.
- Van den Hoonard, Will C. and Lynn Echevarria-Howe. *Black Roses in Canada’s Mosaic: Four Decades of Black History*, p. 7, 15. [Baha’i’ Library Online, 1994?]  
Electronic link: [https://bahai-library.com/hoonard\\_black\\_roses\\_canada](https://bahai-library.com/hoonard_black_roses_canada)

### *William Dudley Brown*

*Also known as Young Pluto*

- “Personal Mention: [Pluto boxing]”, *Klondike Nugget*, March 22, 1899, p. 1
- Professional Boxing Record for Young Pluto from BoxRec  
Electronic link: <http://boxrec.com/en/boxer/10713>
- State of Western Australian Death Certificate, William Dudley Brown, March 3, 1931, age: 60
- “Young Pluto,” from Wikipedia, the free Encyclopedia.  
Electronic link: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Young\\_Pluto](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Young_Pluto)

### *Roshier H. Creecy*

- Merritt, Margaret F. *Roshier H. Creecy: a Black Man’s Search for Freedom and Prosperity in the Koyukuk Gold Fields of Alaska*. Fairbanks, Alaska: RDS Publications, 2020 (920 Mer 2019)

### *Peno La Noire*

- HBC Archives, records relating to Gwitchin Territory, Microfilm 1M166  
Post Journals, B.240/a/1-8, Fort Yukon, 1848  
**RESTRICTED: Can’t be used in a publication and/or a website without permission from the Hudson Bay Company Archives, Winnipeg, Manitoba**

### *Lottie Logan*

- “An Inquest Found to be Unnecessary”, *Yukon World*, January 24, 1905, p. 8.
- “Negress is Frozen to Death: Found Lifeless in Her Cabin at Dawson,” *Evening News (San Jose, California)*, January 26, 1905, p. 8.
- “Old Negress Dies in Cabin of Heart Failure: Pathetic Death of Dawson Woman—Body Frozen Solid...”, *Yukon World*, January 22, 1905.

### *Henry McDame*

#### **Search file “Black Canadian”**

- Black Historical and Cultural Society. “Who We Are: Historical Snapshot: Henry McDame” (snapshot of a page as it appeared on 18 Oct 2009)
- “Harry McDame,” Wikipedia, the free encyclopedia.  
([https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Harry\\_McDame](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Harry_McDame))

**Periodical Articles:**

--“Henry McDame,” *Canada West Magazine*, v. 5, no. 4, fall 1975, p. 31-37.

***Bonita Montague***

**Newspaper Articles:**

--“Cutting Affray: Klondike City Woman Stabbed Twelve Times by a Man,” *Dawson Daily News*, November 22, 1909, p. 4

--“Woman’s Statement: Montague Declares Volovich is the Man Who Stabbed Her,” *Dawson Daily News*, November 23, 1909, p. 4

--“Volovich in Court: Called Before Judge MacAulay on the Stabbing Charge,” *Dawson Daily News*, November 29, 1909, p. 4

--“Volovich in Court: Evidence of Seven Witnesses Taken in Preliminary Hearing,” *Dawson Daily News*, December 6, 1909, p. 34

--“Trial is Now on in Court: Sam Volovich is Being Heard Today Before Judge Craig,” *Dawson Daily News*, January 18, 1910, p. 4

--“Will Go to the Prison: Ten Years in Penitentiary is the Fate of Sam Volovich,” *Dawson Daily News*, January 19, 1910, p. 4

***Joshua Phillpotts & family***

Rev. J. H. E. Phillpotts served in Watson Lake 1965-1970, Whitehorse 1970-1972, and Haines Junction 1972-1973

**Books:**

--Phillpotts, Kathleen. “[2 poems by Kathleen Phillpotts],” in *Raven: a Journal for the ‘Creative Writing’ (and Drawing) of High School Students*. [Whitehorse, Yukon]: F. H. Collins Secondary School, June 1973. (818 Rave 1973 June)

Note: Poems have titles “*Skipping Rocks*” and “*We Have Found a Beginning*”.

--Phillpotts, Kathleen. “[4 poems by Kathleen Phillpotts],” in *Raven: a Journal for the ‘Creative Writing’ (and Drawing) of High School Students*. [Whitehorse, Yukon]: F. H. Collins Secondary School, January 1973. (818 Rave 1973 Jan)

Note: Poems have titles “*Passing Time*”, “*Child*”, “*University Degree*”, “*Friends*”.

**Corporate Records:**

Anglican Church, Diocese of Yukon records:

--COR 306 f. 4: Certificate of registration to conduct marriages, dated October 25, 1965, for Rev. J. E. Phillpotts

--COR 310 f. 9: Tungsten— Correspondence to and/or from Rev. Joshua Phillpotts, Rev. Dick, Johns, Bishop Ferris regarding community hall, possible position opening in Tungsten, etc.

--COR 310 f. 10: Watson Lake--Correspondence to and/or from Bishops Greenwood, Marsh, Frame and Ferris, Rev. Joshua Phillipotts, etc. re: assessment of Watson Lake manse and land, establishment of new rectory and related subjects, etc.

--COR 1000 f. 31: Personnel file on J. E. Phillipotts, 1965-1967, 1969-1975

**RESTRICTED: Please consult with reference staff re: access**

**Newspaper Articles:**

--"Anglican Priest Quits Church," *Whitehorse Star*, May 30, 1973, p. 10a

--"Jamaica Family to Serve Watson Lake," *Whitehorse Yukon Star*, July 29, 1965, p. 23

--"New Rector at Watson," *Whitehorse Star*, August 9, 1965, p. 8

--"Winners and Runners-Up of the Y. B. A. Tournament in Faro...," *Raven (Faro)*, May 4, 1973, p. 6

**Photographs:**

--Anglican Church, Diocese of Yukon records:

PHO 334 86/61 #731

Synod 1972: Middle row: Andrew Phillipotts, Rev. J. Phillipotts, etc.

PHO 334 86/61 #739

Seventeenth Synod – 1968: Front: C.D. Taylor, Whitehorse; Rev. R. Wheeler, Telegraph Creek; Bishop Frame, Mrs. M. Chaddock, Watson Lake; Mrs. C.D. Taylor, Whitehorse; Claire Loseth, Fort Nelson; Mrs. Pat Martin, Kamloops; Doris Bob, Ross River; Mrs. R. Clennet, Rev. E.S. Foster, Cassiar; Rev. D. Kallas, Teslin; Pat Duff, Lower Post; Rev. J. Phillipotts, Watson Lake, etc.

PHO 118 89/41

#57: Dedication of Ross River Church from right: Ron Garside, Charles Walters, Canon Privett, Ken Snider, Michael Malerby [back to camera], Rev. Clennett, Deaconess Hellaby, [Olive Storey?], Bishop Marsh, Joshua Phillipotts, etc. , dated 1966

#58: Inside of Ross River Church from left: C. Walters, Rev. Clennett?, Deaconess Hellaby, Rev. Phillipotts, Bishop Marsh, dated 1966

PHO 382 89/41 #1807

Joshua Phillipotts family [Rev. and Mrs. Phillipotts and three children] ca. 1960s-1970s (photo used in newspaper article "*Jamaica Family to Serve Watson Lake*", dated July 29, 1965)

PHO 680 2012/38

#1: Farewell to Mrs. Connie Rust (Bishop Marsh handing picture to Mrs. Rust; Rev Phillipotts on Mrs. Rust's immediate left, [not dated]

#42: Back Row: The Revs. K. Snider, J. Phillipotts, P. Asbil, D. Reuss, D. Kalles, R. Ferris, etc.; Front Row: Andrew Phillipotts, Deaconess H. Hellaby, dated 1971

--Whitehorse Star Ltd. Fonds

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PHO 188 82/563 f. 35 #9

Primate visits Whitehorse, Phillipotts, Scott, Neuls, [1959-1979]

PHO 196 82/563 f. 91 #10

Rev. Phillpotts, [1973] (photo used in newspaper article “*Anglican Priest Quits Church*”, dated May 30, 1973)

## ***Black Prince***

### **Newspaper Articles:**

- “Boxing Contest a Fake,” *Yukon Sun*, Tuesday, March 20, 1900.
- “Dies of Injuries: Received in Contest in Prize Ring with Kid Williams,” *Yukon Sun*, December 24, 1903.
- “Glove contest,” *Yukon Sun*, March 13, 1900.
- “Glove Contest Was Called a Draw: Agnew and the Black Prince Spar Two Rounds Without a Decision,” *Klondike Nugget*, November 12, 1898, p. 1.
- “Physical Training,” *Klondike Nugget*, December 3, 1898, p. 3.
- “Sparring Match,” *Klondike Nugget*, August 17, 1898, p. 1.
- “A Very Conscientious Set-To,” *Klondike Nugget*, December 3, 1898, p. 1.

### **Photographs:**

- Tappan Adney fonds, PHO 260 81/9 #153  
[Black man in dog yard, Dawson] (might be Black Prince)  
**RESTRICTED: Use of photographs must credit the Dept. of Rare Books and Special Collections, McGill University Libraries**
- Clayton Betts collection, 83/47 #9431  
Portrait of Black Prince with the Monte Carlo mascot, Banko, ca. 1899
- Bill Roozeboom Collection, 82/313 #6284  
Group photo in front of Monte Carlo, 1899 (Black Prince leaning out of window on 2<sup>nd</sup> floor)

## ***Peter Risby***

### **Pamphlets:**

- Gaffin, Jane. “*A Rocky Road Is the Right One for Prospector Pete Risby*”. Whitehorse, Yukon: Yukon Prospectors Association, 2010 (Yukon Archives: PAM 2010-238)  
Electronic resource: [https://www.yukonprospectors.ca/pete\\_risby.pdf](https://www.yukonprospectors.ca/pete_risby.pdf)

### **Newspaper Articles:**

- “Peter Risby: [Obituary]”, *Whitehorse Daily Star*, March 4, 2011, p. 8
- Thompson, Nancy. “PROFILE: Black History Month: How a Yukon Miner’s Parents Fled the KKK,” *CBC News North [website]*, posted February 26, 2017.  
Electronic resource: <http://www.cbc.ca/news/canada/north/pete-risby-yukon-prospector-black-history-1.3991703>
- Tukker, Paul. North: “‘Wild card’ Yukon Prospector Will Be 1<sup>st</sup> Black Person in Canadian Mining Hall of Fame”, *CBC News*, March 12, 2022.



Electronic resource: <https://www.cbc.ca/news/canada/north/peter-risby-yukon-mining-hall-fame-1.6380318?fbclid=IwAR32LK6Ir1wZ78f7b4yxIAcuusJkaVEQnzbHsE0Xgib1m9e0-JkHXezOmRY?>

--Waddell, Stephanie. "Miners Take Feds, Territory to Court," *Whitehorse Daily Star*, February 15, 2007, p. 5

--Waddell, Stephanie. "Yukon Miner Will Be the First Black Person to Be Inducted Into the Canadian Mining Hall of Fame," *Yukon News*, February 19, 2022.

Electronic resource: <https://www.yukon-news.com/life/yukon-miner-will-be-the-first-black-person-to-be-inducted-into-canadian-mining-hall-of-fame/?fbclid=IwAR32LK6Ir1wZ78f7b4yxIAcuusJkaVEQnzbHsE0Xgib1m9e0-JkHXezOmRY?>

### *Laila Ignatia Shie Santos*

#### **Corporate Records:**

--Anglican Church, Diocese of Yukon records, COR 265, file 5, 1912-1926 (Santos Estate)  
Correspondence between Bishop Stringer and others regarding the guardianship of Laila Santos, the Santos inheritance [later known as the Santos Trust Fund], loss of money in the Machray Failure and related matters. Also included are the following legal document regarding the Santos Estate: Petition in the matter of Laila Ignatia Shie Santos to Bishop Stringer.

#### **Government Records:**

--In the Matter of the Judicature Ordinance and In the Matter of Laila Ignatia Shie Santos, an Infant: [Bond, Petition & Letter of Guardianship], 1916  
Laila Santos was born on Herschel Island, March 1907; father: Cape Verde coloured man (part Portuguese), Aurelio Joao dos Santos (aka John Santos); mother: Martha Kinogana (Inuit). Settlement of father's estate, 1915. Laila Santos had an inheritance from her father and the file documents the estate settlement. (GOV 1455 f. 205)

### *Steve Smiley*

#### **Newspaper Articles:**

--"Steve Smiley Passes Away," *Dawson News*, November 5, 1942, p. 4

#### **Canada 1921 Census:**

--St. Canadian Crew, Stewart, Yukon River and mouth of Stewart River north to Dawson: Steven Smiley, age 54, steam engineer/woodchopper

Electronic resource:

<http://central.bac-lac.gc.ca/.item/?app=Census1921&op=pdf&id=e003226291>

## **Lillian Taylor**

Note: Birth years were taken off the grave makers; year of death either from death certificates or newspaper obituaries

Lillian Taylor: born March 3, 1879; died: August 10, 1961, age 82

(married surname: Smith)

George W. Smith: born: October 15, 1963; died: July 15, 1961, age 97

### **Books:**

--Hamson, Leslie. "Lillian Mabel Taylor," in *Livingstone Creek, Yukon: A Compendium History*, p. 65-66. [Whitehorse, Yukon]: North Words Consulting, 2006 (971.910 2 Hams)

### **Manuscripts:**

--Livingstone Creek collection, MSS 020 82/193, f. 9.

Papers relating to claims, receipts and correspondence, dated between 1902-1909, held by Lillian M. Taylor

--Eva Stehelin collection, MSS 278 2002/053 f. 2

Original diary of Lillian Taylor, dated 1905

### **Newspaper and Periodical Articles:**

"Crippled Girls 'Plaint'", *Weekly Star*, November 1, 1912

"Emily Hawkins, October 2, 1927: [Obituary]", *Oregonian*, October 4, 1927

"Goes to Outside Home", *Weekly Star*, February 28, 1913

"Lillian Taylor Smith: [Obituary notice]", *Oregonian*, August 15, 1961, p. 22

Find a Grave: Lillian Taylor Smith:

<https://www.findagrave.com/memorial/219155851/Lillian-smith>

Maguire, Lillian Nakamura. "Lillian Mabel Taylor: Miner and Entrepreneur", *Yukon North of Ordinary*, v. 16, issue 1, Spring 2022, p. 90

"Mother and Sister Grateful", *Weekly Star*, April 11, 1913

"Obituary Notices: George Warren Smith", *Oregonian*, July 18, 1961, p. 11

Find a Grave: George W. Smith

<https://www.findagrave.com/memorial/219155834/George-warren-smith>

"People Who Come and Go: Miss Lillian Taylor", *Weekly Star*, October 19, 1906

### **Photographs:**

--Eva Stehelin collection, PHO 547 2002/053 #1

Portrait of Lillian Mable [Mabel?] holding a child. Lillian was a Livingstone Creek resident in 1905. Worked as a laundress, cook and/or owner of mining claims

### **Canada and United States Census**

Canada 1911 Census:

Lillian M. Taylor, birthplace: Jamaica, living on Livingstone Creek:

<http://data2.collectionscanada.gc.ca/1911/pdf/e002105954.pdf>

US Census from 1900, 1920 to 1930 records listed below were located in [www.familysearch.org](http://www.familysearch.org)

US 1900 Census:

Lillian Taylor living in the household of Chas H. & Annie Rhodes, Portland, Oregon

US 1920 Census:

Lillian and George Smith living in Portland, Multnomah, Oregon with Lillian's grandmother, Emily Hawkins, and her sister, Orah Hilbert.

US 1930 Census:

Lillian living with her husband George Smith, Portland, Multnomah, Oregon

US 1940 Census information listed below was located in the <https://www.genealogybank.com/>

Lillian Taylor, George Smith and household, Portland, Multnomah, Oregon

### ***Black Tom***

#### **Periodical articles:**

--Slobodin, Richard. "Follow the Drinking Gourd," *Northern Review*, no. 3/4, Winter 1989, p. 42-53

Electronic link: <https://thenorthernreview.ca/index.php/nr/article/view/444>

### ***Charles Walters***

Rev. Charles Walters served at Carcross (Choooutla) 1961-1963 and Whitehorse in 1966

#### **Books:**

--King, Alfred Richard. "[Charles Walters]," in *Case Study of an Indian Residential School*. (Ph.D thesis). Standford, California: Stanford University, 1964, p. 135-137. (371.97 King)

#### **Corporate Records:**

--Anglican Church, Diocese of Yukon records, COR 1001 f. 42, 1963-1968  
Personnel file re: Charles Walters

**RESTRICTED: Consult with Reference Staff for access**

#### **Newspaper Articles:**

--"Ordination," *Whitehorse Star*, June 6, 1966, p. 5

--"Rev. and Mrs. C. R. Walters," *Whitehorse Star*, July 31, 1967, p. 2

#### **Photographs:**

--Anglican Church, Diocese of Yukon records

PHO 331 86/61 #341

Bishop Marsh and Charles Walters at Bishop Bompas' grave, Carcross, 1963

PHO 332 86/61 #489

Dedication of new Cathedral: 1) Rev. A.L. Privett, 2) Archdeacon Humphries, 3) Ruth Matthews, 4) Rev. James Simon, 5) Airforce Chaplain, 6) Church Beaumont, ..., 10) Reg Alcock, 11) Charlie Walters, dated 1960

PHO 334 86/61

#679: Bishop Marsh, Rev. Gibbs, Charles Walters and four other clergy at the school chapel. 1965?

#680: Confirmation class (?) with Bishop Marsh, Rev. Gibbs, Charles Walters and three unidentified adults, dated 1966

#693: Charles Walters, [1961-1966]

PHO 118 89/41

#57: Dedication of Ross River Church from right: Ron Garside, Charles Walters, Canon Privett, etc., dated 1966

#58: Inside of Ross River Church from left: C. Walters, Rev. Clennett?, Deaconess Hellaby, Rev. Phillpotts, Bishop Marsh, dated 1966

PHO 380 89/41 #1166

[Black priest, identified as Charles Walters by Ed Stick in May 2004, standing in front of Anglican Church offices], ca. 1960s

-- A. Richard King fonds, PHO 635 2007/6R #19

Students watching Queen Helen being crowned as Vice-Principal Charles Walters adjusts his camera, 1963-1964

--Lilley family fonds, PHO 598 2007/155 #1

Group of First Nations school children—all boys—and Carcross school teacher, Charles Walters. Possibly photographed on the shore of Lake Bennett, dated 1960 (in colour)

--Margaret Marsh fonds, PHO 112 79/63b

#62: Tagish Camp, 1967. [Bishop Henry Marsh with Carcross Indian Residential School Staff and students. Possibly Vice Principal Charles Walters standing in background

#65: School Chapel, [1963]. Bishop Henry Marsh and Carcross Indian Residential School Vice Principal Charles Walters

#66: [Carcross Indian Residential School confirmation class, 1963-1967]. From left: unidentified men, Vice Principal Charles Walters, Bishop Henry Marsh, Principal Gibbs

#75: Santa Claus with a large group of Carcross Indian Residential School students, probably from Ross River, [December 1962]. Mike Malerby and Charles Walters are in the background (left side)

#78: Baptism in St. Saviours Anglican Church in Carcross. [man standing on right hand side might be Vice Principal Charles Walters, 1962-1967]

### **Carl B. Williams**

#### **Newspapers articles:**

--"Candidates Speak: Alderman Bob Cousins is at the Podium as Carl B. Williams, left ...," *Whitehorse Star*, December 12, 1968, p. 12

--"Carl Williams: Running For Second Time for the Position of Alderman...," *Whitehorse Star*, December 8, 1969, p. 11

--"Dietz Day: Selkirk Street Elementary School," *Whitehorse Star*, October 16, 1969, p. 2

--"Their Viewpoints at Open Meeting: Carl B. Williams," *Whitehorse Star*, Dec. 12, 1968, p. 12

**Photographs:**

Whitehorse Star Ltd. fonds

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PHO 194 82/563 f. 75 #69

Carl Williams, dated December 1968

*John H. Woolfork*

**Periodical Articles:**

--[J.H. Woolfolk], in *Dawson News Golden Clean-Up Edition*. Dawson, Yukon: Dawson News Pub. Co., 1902, p. 22

Electronic link: [http://assets.yukonarchives.ca/Dawson\\_News\\_1902\\_Golden\\_Cleanup.pdf](http://assets.yukonarchives.ca/Dawson_News_1902_Golden_Cleanup.pdf)

**Government Records:**

--Application for grant for placer mining and affidavit of applicant, John H. Woolfork, fractional hillside adj: L1/2, R1 #1 on 44 Gulch below discovery on Bonanza ... Holmes bench adj.: 44 below and [Tooubley] hillside adj: ½, bl #1, 7<sup>th</sup> October 1901 (GOV 418 #37918)

--Canada 1901 Census, Bonanza Creek, John H. Woolfork (MF #81, T-6556)

Electronic link:

<http://automatedgenealogy.com/census/ViewFrame.jsp?id=114160&highlight=5>

*Special Topics*

*Baha'i*

--"4 Races Represented at Baha'i Meet," *Whitehorse Star*, September 15, 1960

--"Baha'i Leader on Tour of America: [Enoch Olinga]," *Whitehorse Star*, October 8, 1970, p. 12

--"Baha'i Speaker: Enoch Olinga of Uganda, will speak at public meeting, October 18, 1970: [photo]," *Whitehorse Star*, October 8, 1970, p. 12

--"Baha'i Speaker Spends a Week in the Yukon: [Ellsworth Blackwell]," *Whitehorse Star*, July 23, 1959, p. 5

--"Some of the attendants at the Yukon Baha'I Conference, held over the Labor Day weekend at Whitehorse: [photo]," *Baha'i News*, no. 357, December 1960, p. 9

*Brooks Brook*

--Brooks Brook: [Named by Black Troops of the US Army Engineers, After Their Company Officer, Lt. Brooks], " in *Coutts Place Name Index*, 2<sup>nd</sup> edition. Whitehorse, Yukon: Moose Creek Publishing, 2003, p. 51. (Ref 917.191 003 2 2003)

--"NWSC News: Northwest Service Command: [Brooks' Brook]," *Whitehorse Star*, January 28, 1944, p. 6

### *Ku Klux Klan*

- "Anti-Klan Meeting Monday," *Whitehorse Star*, November 20, 1981, p. 3
- "Gov't Should Stop the Klan", *Whitehorse Star*, November 25, 1981, p. 11
- Herscovitch, Judy. "Appalled by Presence of Klan", *Whitehorse Star*, November 25, 1981, p. 11
- "Hooded Gang Frightening Residents; Young Fry Organize Klu Klux Klan", *Whitehorse Star*, September 28, 1951, p. 1
- Kisoun, Yvonne. "Media Should Ignore Klan," *Whitehorse Star*, November 20, 1981, p. 14
- "KKK in the Yukon: [poster]," *Whitehorse Star*, November 18, 1981, p. 1
- Padgham, Massey. "Media Criticized for Publicizing Klan," *Whitehorse Star*, November 24, 1981, p. 1-2

### *Population Statistics*

#### Population by Race, Yukon: Census 1901 to 1961

Census Year	Chinese	Japanese	Other (Asiatic)	Blacks
1901	7	84	5	99
1911	0	74	8	31
1921	1	28	4	6
1931	1	52	1	8
1941	0	40	1	1
1951	37	23	4	0
1961	100	32	20	7

- Canada. Dominion Bureau of Statistics. *1961 Census of Canada: General Review: Origins of the Canadian Population*. (Bulletin (Dominion Bureau of Statistics), 7.1-6). Ottawa, Ontario: Dominion Bureau of Statistics, 1961, p. 6-49, 6-52-6.53 (PAM 1961-0058)
- "Origins of the People by Provinces, 1901 and 1911: Yukon," in *Canada Yearbook, 1912*, Ottawa, Ontario: Published by C.H. Parmelee, Printer to the King's Most Excellent Majesty, 1913, p. 25 (032 CYB 1912)  
Electronic link: <https://archive.org/details/canadayearbook1912cana/page/24>
- "Racial Origin of the Population, by Provinces and Territories, 1921: Yukon," in *Canada Yearbook: the Official Statistical Annual of the Resources, History, Institutions, and Social and Economic Conditions of the Dominion, 1922/1923*. Ottawa, Ontario: F.A. Acland, 1924, p. 160-161  
Electronic link: <https://archive.org/details/canadbook19222300casouoft/page/n203>
- "Racial Origins of the Population, by Provinces and Territories, 1941: Yukon," in *Canada Yearbook: the Official Statistical Annual of the Resources, History, Institutions, and Social and Economic Conditions of the Dominion, 1943/1944*. Ottawa, Ontario: Edmond Cloutier, King's Printer and Controller of Stationery, 1942, p. 105. (032 CYB 1943/1944)

## Ethnic Origins Yukon: Census 1971 to 1991

	1971	1981	1986	1991
Arab			10	10
West Asia		5	15	10
South Asia		85	65	60
East & South East Asia	120	275	180	245
African	0	15	0	10
Pacific		15	5	20
Latin American		15	5	20
Caribbean	10		5	10
Black	30		10	25

*Census titles listed below are available in the Toronto Reference Centre (Toronto Public Library):*

Statistics Canada. *1981 Census of Canada: Population: Ethnic Origin*. [Ottawa, Ontario]: Statistics Canada, 1984.

Statistics Canada. *Ethnic Groups by Birthplace = Groups Ethniques Selon le Lieu de Naissance*. [Ottawa, Ontario]: Statistics Canada = Statistique Canada, 1974.

Statistics Canada. *Ethnic Origin*. [Ottawa, Ontario]: Statistics Canada = Statistique Canada, 1993.

Statistics Canada. *Profile of Ethnic Groups = Profil des Groupes Ethniques*. [Ottawa, Ontario]: Statistics Canada = Statistique Canada, 1989.

## Visible Minority Population Yukon: Census 1996 To 2016

	1996	2006	2011	2016
Black	125	125	100	270
South Asian	215	195	365	500
Chinese	155	320	400	415
Korean	10	10	0	70
Japanese	55	40	80	65
Southeast Asian	200	145	210	180
Filipino	110	210	675	1,190
Arab	?	20	0	10
West Asian	?	0	0	30
Latin American	55	100	110	135
Visible minority,	10	10	35	15

n.i.e.				
Multiple v.m.	30	35	35	120

**Definitions:**

n.i.e: not identified elsewhere

Multiple v.m.: Multiple visible minority

South Asian: East Indian, Pakistani, Sri Lankan, etc.

Southeast Asian: Vietnamese, Cambodian, Laotian, Thai, etc.

West Asian: Iranian, Afghan, etc.

Source: Visible Minority and Population Group Reference Guide, 2016

Electronic link: <https://www12.statcan.gc.ca/census-recensement/2016/ref/guides/006/98-500-x2016006-eng.cfm>

**Source information:**

*Ethnic Origin and Visible Minorities, Census '96: Visible Minority Population, Yukon.*

Whitehorse, Yukon: Yukon Bureau of Statistics, 1998.

Electronic link: <http://www.eco.GOV.yk.ca/pdf/ethnic96.pdf>

*Visible Minority Population, by Province and Territory (2006 census).* [Ottawa, Ontario: Statistics Canada], 2009?

*Visible Minority Population by Province and Territory, 2011.* [Ottawa, Ontario: Statistics Canada], 2009?

*Immigration and Ethnocultural Diversity, Census 2016: Visible Minorities by Immigrant Status, Yukon, 2016.* Whitehorse, Yukon: Yukon Bureau of Statistics, [2017]

Electronic link: <http://www.eco.GOV.yk.ca/pdf/Immigration.pdf>

**Princess Sophia (Maritime Disaster)****Government Records:**

--Princess Sophia disaster, list of dead (GOV 1660 f. 31126)

(David I. Williams, Dawson, Mrs. James. Hall, Dawson & A.W. Walker, Chef Str. Selkirk & Toney Mabins are listed among the dead)

**Newspaper Articles:**

--"Additional List of Dawson People: [Mrs James Hall & David I. Williams]," *Dawson Daily News*, November 7, 1918, p. 8

--"Roll of Dead," *Dawson Daily News*, November 7, 1918, p. 1

--"White Pass Employe[e]s Lost With Sophia: From Steamer Selkirk: [A. W. Walker & Toney Mabins]," *Dawson Daily News*, November 7, 1918, p. 6

**Photographs:**

--Roy S. Minter fonds, PHO 537 92/15 #1013



A.W. Walker, Chef Str. Selkirk, lost in wreck of steamer Princess Sophia, October 25th, 1918

### ***Sports & Recreation***

#### **Newspaper & Periodical Articles:**

- Boid Buie's Harlem Stars vs Whitehorse All Stars, Oct 28 & Oct 29, F. H. Collins Gym," *News Advertiser*, October 21, 1964, p. 5
- "Harlem Stars Are a Hard Act to Follow," *Whitehorse Star*, November 5, 1964, p. 14
- "Ray Reed, the Harlem Stars Six-Foot Seven Inch Player ... Gives a Young Fan His Autograph," *Whitehorse Yukon Star*, October 29, 1964, p. 1

#### **Photographs:**

Whitehorse Star Ltd. fonds

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Cs 158 #5-6, 8-12

Basketball, 1964, Harlem Globe Trotters, Whitehorse, F.H. Collins Gym

### ***Early years: 1897-1949***

#### ***Websites:***

Hidden History: Black History of the Yukon: Early Years:

<http://tc.gov.yk.ca/archives/hiddenhistory/en/early.html>

#### ***Books & Pamphlets:***

- Graves, S. H. *On the "White Pass" Pay-Roll*. Chicago, Illinois: Lakeside Press, 1908, p. 70-73 (971.21 Gr)  
Electronic link: <https://archive.org/details/onwhitepasspayro00grav>
- Naske, Claus-M. "Blacks Blocked by Bureaucracy: a Study in Frustration," *Alaska Journal*, v. 1, no. 4, Autumn 1971, p. 8-10 (PAM 1971-0215)
- Porsild, Charlene. *Gamblers and Dreamers: Women, Men, and Community in the Klondike*. Vancouver, British Columbia: UBC Press, 1998. (Ref 971.910 2 Pors)
- Robinson, Bradley. *Dark Companion*. London: Hodder and Stoughton Ltd., 1948. (919.804 092 Robin)
- Samoy, Rene. *Un Petit Negre au Klondike*. Paris, France: Librairie Larousse, 1923. (PAM 1923-0020) (Text in French)  
Electronic link: [http://assets.yukonarchives.ca/Rene\\_Samoy\\_Petit\\_Negre\\_Klondike.pdf](http://assets.yukonarchives.ca/Rene_Samoy_Petit_Negre_Klondike.pdf)
- Shellum, Brian G. *Buffalo Soldiers in Alaska, Company L, Twenty-Fourth Infantry*. Lincoln, Nebraska: University of Nebraska Press, 2021. (Whitehorse Public Library: On order Dec. 2021)

- "[St. John Atherton]," in *California-Klondyke Mining and Exploration Co.: Prospectus*. New Jersey: California-Klondyke Mining and Exploration Company, 1897. (PAM 1897-0062C)
- Sullivan, Edward Dean. "[Sunny Barber & Boxing]," in *Fabulous Wilson Mizner*, New York, N.Y.: Henkle Company, 1935, p. 116-119 (921 Mizne)
- Yukon. Heritage Branch. "[Mr. Tyrrel]: from the Diary of White Pass Stage Driver, A.W. Haddock, April 30-May 1, 1904," in *Overland Trail: Whitehorse-Dawson City*. Whitehorse, Yukon: Yukon Heritage Branch, [1998], p. 16 (PAM 1998-0428)

**Newspaper & Periodical Articles:**

- "Beiter Said Guilty: Three Women are Fined and Imprisoned," *Daily Klondike Nugget*, April 9, 1902, p. 6
- "Caribou 'Done' His Man in Four Rounds at the Savoy," *Daily Klondike Nugget*, Feb. 3, 1901, p. 8
- "Chas. Bennett Pleads Guilty," *Dawson Daily News*, March 7, 1905, p. 4
- "Clouds Hovered in Police Court: Colored Couple Air Their Differences of Opinion Before Magistrate Wroughton," *Yukon Sun*, September 2, 1903, p. 4
- "Color Line in Skagway," *Semi-Weekly Klondike Nugget*, August 23, 1900, p. 6
- "Colored Woman Dies Suddenly: Martha Daniels Stricken with Heart Disease and Passes Away in Few Hours," *Yukon Sun*, May 16, 1903, p. 4
- "Custom is to Common: Man Fined for Cursing Another," *Daily Klondike Nugget*, July 14, 1903, p. 2
- "Dawson Helps to Honor Dr. Washington: Colored People of This City Contribute Toward Noted Work," *Dawson Daily News*, May 24, 1916, p. 3
- "Death Roll: [Obituary]," *Klondike Nugget*, February 18, 1899, p. 4
- "Evidence is Not Secured: Thomas Dutton, Colored, Grows Inquisitive in Police Court," *Yukon Sun*, January 21, 1903, p. 4
- "Fined for Hitting Wife," *Dawson Daily News*, November 2, 1907, p. 4
- "First Colored Meeting," *Daily Dawson News*, January 4, 1904, p. 4
- "Funeral Tomorrow: [Funeral of Fred Hill]," *Dawson Daily News*, Oct. 1, 1915
- "Judgement in Johnson Case-Woman Must Go to Jail," *Dawson Daily News*, May 27, 1914, p. 1
- "[Klondike Success]," *Harper's Weekly*, August 7, 1897, p. 791
- Newman, Lena. "Your Canada, and Mine-an Almanac: [Big Tom]," *Whitehorse Star Telestar*, March 7, 1975, p. 9
- Newman, Lena. "Your Canada, and Mine, an Almanac: [Dr. Alfred Schitz Shadd, Kinistino, NWT]," *Whitehorse Star*, November 6, 1974, p. 24
- "Rich Pay from Stewart Property," *Dawson Daily News*, August 17, 1911, p. 4
- "Rioting Soldiers," *Semi-Weekly Klondike Nugget*, October 28, 1900, p. 2
- "Saved by a Hard Head: Colored Man is Knocked Down Shaft," *Yukon Sun*, April 4<sup>th</sup>, 1903, p. 3

- "Sergeant's Laundry Caused Surprise in the Police Court," *Daily Klondike Nugget*, July 8, 1903, p. 5
- "Shoots at His Face Because Face is Black," *Dawson Daily News*, February 3, 1905, p. 1
- "Steve Smiley Passes Away," *Dawson News*, November 5, 1942, p. 4
- "Teslin Man is Stabbed: Claim Indians Attacked Him," *Dawson Daily News*, March 28, 1913
- "To Fight with Dixon," *Klondike Nugget*, July 3, 1898, p. 3
- "Trial of Arctic Captains to be Next Year," *Dawson Daily News*, December 10, 1906
- "Two Held for Observation," *Dawson Daily News*, October 21, 1907, p. 4
- "Two Months at Hard Labor Is the Sentence," *Dawson Daily News*, May 12, 1914, p. 4
- "Two P.E.I. Negroes Made Big Fortunes: Shepherd Brothers Struck It Rich in the Klondyke," *Sun (St. John, N.B.)*, Sunday, Oct. 27, 1906, p. 6
- "Wants Pen Pal", *Dawson Weekly News*, August 19, 1948, p. 1
- "Was Stopped by the Police: the Glove Contest Was Too Warm for the Officers of the Law," *Klondike Nugget*, July 5, 1898, p. 1
- "Wins by Working: Plucky Bill Ewing, the Richest Colored Man of North," *Dawson Daily News*, September 10, 1908, p. 3

### **Original Art:**

- Vancouver Public Library, Original art O-8  
Oil painting on canvas, black man playing a tambourine or banjo, [ca. 1898] (might be a back drop to a play).

### **Photographs:**

- Adams & Larkin fonds, 84/51 #9106  
Hunker Creek, #32 below: miners in front of cabin, 1901 (Black man, seated front row, right hand side)
- Atlin Historical Society collection, 82/297  
#4615: Portrait of Ma Sheppard who lived in Atlin, B. C., [not dated]  
#4589: Group photo of 20 men, 2 women & 2 children standing outside of Bennett's Tent Store, Spruce Creek, Atlin Mining District, 1898 (Black women holding infant standing at back)
- H.C. Barley fonds, 82/298  
#5087: Interior view of the kitchen in the US Army barracks, Skagway, Alaska [military cooks; preparing Christmas dinner, Dec. 25, 1900]  
#5086: [Military kitchen staff standing amongst tables, Skagway, Alaska, [Dec 25, 1900]
- Glenn D. Blanke collection, CD 131(1) 2006/129 #29  
Eli A. Smith, US Mail carrier, in camp for summer of 1907-1908  
(Black women standing, right hand side)
- British Columbia Provincial Archives collection, 82/277 #1030  
Banquet by the U.S. Consul, Dawson, July 4, 1899

- (Black man, dressed in white coat, standing at back)  
**RESTRICTED: All requests must be referred to British Columbia Archives and Records Service**
- Jean Campbell fonds, 82/320 #6048  
Group photo of people attending a dance held at Spruce Creek Hall, B.C.  
(Ma Sheppard, 2nd row right hand side)
- Canadian Museum of Civilization fonds, 82/273  
**RESTRICTED: All requests must be referred to Canadian Museum of Civilization**  
#653: Exterior of W. Campbell & Co. store on Front Street, Dawson, [1898]  
(Black man standing in doorway)  
#735: Street scene on Front Street, 1898 (Black women standing in doorway, right hand side, of coffee & snack shop, 1898)  
#739: Group of hard workers, 1898 (Black women standing on left hand side)
- Victoria Faulkner fonds, PHO 226 83/50 #425  
Group photo of 9 men (2-3 Blacks)
- Margretta Gaundrove collection, PHO 17 82/219  
#58: Dawson, Yukon, Sept 17, 1914 (2 women (black women standing on left), a man and 2 small dogs)  
#59: At Dawson, Yukon, Sept. 17, 1914 (2 women (black women standing on left), a man and 2 small dogs)
- E. J. Hamacher fonds (Margaret & Rolf Hougen collection), PHO 581 2002/118 #553  
Black women standing, wearing white dress, [not dated]
- Ernest Keir fonds PHO 027 82/323 #49  
[Miners in the Klondike, black man standing in the background next to cabin, 1899]
- Kinsey & Kinsey fonds, PHO 24 82/318  
**RESTRICTED: Not to be reproduced without written permission of Parks Canada, Yukon Division, Whitehorse**  
#54: Group photo, of about 24 men, 3 women, and 1 child (ca. 1900) (might be one black man standing, back row, on left)  
#56: Group photo of 11 men & 3 women standing in front of cabin (Black man, standing next to cabin, back row??)  
#250: Cozy Lunch Room, Dawson area (white man & black women sitting in doorway; women holding a cat)
- Maggie's Museum collection, PHO 75 77/60 #7  
Dora Bennett (Snake Hips Lulu), a Klondike dance hall girl, 1898
- National Archives of Canada collection, 82/271 #602  
**RESTRICTED: Local (Yukon) orders only**  
Swiftwater Bill Gates (seated), his wife and a black woman who is standing on the left side of cabin, Quartz Creek claim, [not dated]
- William Peter fonds, PHO 232 83/77 #65  
Photo of sternwheeler crew
-

- University of Washington Photograph collection, 82/278
  - #1250: Group photo of men and women celebrating “Sweet Marie’s” birthday, 1900 (Black man, dressed in white coat, standing at back)
  - #1346: Group photo of men standing in front of Yukon Hotel, [not dated] (Black man standing in doorway)
- Margaret Waddington fonds, PHO 32 82/331 #24
  - Yukon Selective Draft, Willows Camp, January 1918 (Black man. 2nd row, middle)
- Iris Warner fonds, PHO 35 82/335 #66
  - Group of people, including black couple, in front of cabin, Atlin, BC
- Winter & Pond fonds, 82/285 #2300
  - Devil’s Bluff portage in the canyon near Sheep Camp, [1897] (Group of men making portage, 3? 4? are Blacks)

**The following photo(s) are no longer available in the Yukon Archives:**

- University of Washington, PH Coll 35.515, Henry M. Savant Photograph collection (Formerly Hidden History: Black History of the Yukon collection, 2005/162 #3)
  - Man rocking out gold on Clayton claim, Adams Hill, 1899
  - Electronic link:  
<http://digitalcollections.lib.washington.edu/cdm/singleitem/collection/sarvant/id/201/rec/2>
- University of Washington, PH Coll 35.544, Henry M. Savant Photograph collection (Formerly Hidden History: Black History of the Yukon collection, 2005/162)
  - Three miners beside a flume, Hunker Creek, 1899
  - Electronic link:  
<http://digitalcollections.lib.washington.edu/cdm/singleitem/collection/sarvant/id/192/rec/1>
- University of Washington, neg. UW11619, Alaska Photograph collection
  - Three miners, two African American, with their dogs at the site of a mining operation, location unknown, not dated
  - Electronic link:  
<http://digitalcollections.lib.washington.edu/cdm/singleitem/collection/alaskawcanada/id/406/rec/>

***Sound Recordings:***

- Bruce Barrett fonds, 95/100 SR 164 (1-2)
  - Interview with Dennis Blaker, conducted on November 28, 1994, about White Pass & Yukon Route sternwheelers. Mr. Blaker mentions Bert James, a black Australian, who worked as a Chief Steward on the Tutshi in the 1930s. Transcripts and recordings are available.

**Search file “Black Canadians”:**

- “An Atlanta Negro Makes a Fortune: the Report Comes from Alaska That He Has \$30,000,”  
*Atlanta Constitution*, August 16, 1897 (print off from Internet, search file ‘Black Canadians’)
- MacBride, W. D. “[Hockie Dennis],” in *History of Yukon River Steamers: Saga of Famed Packets and other Steamboats of Mighty Yukon River*. [Whitehorse, Yukon: W.D. MacBride, 1948], p. 11 (Search file ‘Sternwheelers’)

**Canada 1901 Census:**

(MF #81 reels T6555, T6556)

- Cooks Dome Road House, William Smith:  
<http://data2.collectionscanada.ca/1901/z/z004/pdf/z000185547.pdf>
- Quartz Creek, John Bridgewater:  
<http://data2.collectionscanada.ca/1901/z/z004/pdf/z000185555.pdf>
- Upper Dominion Creek, Ella Phillips:  
<http://data2.collectionscanada.ca/1901/z/z004/pdf/z000185419.pdf>
- Upper Dominion Creek, Nita Brundage:  
<http://data2.collectionscanada.ca/1901/z/z004/pdf/z000185419.pdf>

**Canada 1911 Census:**

(MF #104 reels T20460 & T20459)

- Sulphur Creek: Louis A. Wade, Oliver MacFarlane, Joseph Rutland?, Wm T. Powell:  
<http://data2.collectionscanada.gc.ca/1911/pdf/e002105861.pdf>  
(the men are listed as “African”)
- Dawson: Emma Woods, American:  
<http://data2.collectionscanada.gc.ca/1911/pdf/e002106024.pdf>

**Alaska Highway--Canol--Northwest Staging Route (1940-1950s)**

**Websites/Webpages:**

- Alaska Highway: a Yukon Perspective, chapter 2: Construction & Maintenance of the Alaska Highway: Black Regiments in the Northwest:  
<http://www.alaskahighwayarchives.ca/en/chap2/3blackregiments.php>
- Hidden History: Black History of the Yukon: Building the Alaska Highway:  
<http://tc.gov.yk.ca/archives/hiddenhistory/en/highway.html>
- Ordinary Men Build a Legend...: Black Engineers & the ALCAN Highway:  
<https://www.93regimentalcan.com>
- Stories of Northern Canada and Alaska: <https://www.chrisdennis111.com/>

**Books & Pamphlets:**

- Boyd, Robert Platt. *Me and Company "C"*. [United States]: R. P. Boyd, 1992. (358.22 Boyd)
- Canada Post Corporation. *[First Day Covers Issued by the US Postal Service for the Alaska Highway Anniversary, 1992]*. [Ottawa, Ontario]: Canada Post Corporation, 1992. (PAM 1992-0541)
- Cohen, Stan: *ALCAN and CANOL: a Pictorial History of Two Great War II Construction Projects*. Missoula, Montana: Pictorial Histories Pub. Co., 1992. (388.109 711 8 Cohen 1992)
- Cruikshank, Julie. "Gravel Magnet: Some Social Impacts of the Alaska Highway on Yukon Indians," in *Alaska Highway 40th Anniversary Symposium (1982: Northern Lights College): Original Papers*. (388.1 Alaska 1982 no. 4)  
Electronic link:  
[https://jukebox.uaf.edu/ak\\_highway/Assets/maps\\_docs/TheGravelMagnet.pdf](https://jukebox.uaf.edu/ak_highway/Assets/maps_docs/TheGravelMagnet.pdf)
- Finnie, Richard. *The Canol: the Sub-Arctic Pipeline and Refinery Project Constructed by Bechtel-Price-Callahan for the Corps of Engineers, United States Army, 1942-1944*. San Francisco, California: Ryder & Ingram, 1945. (971.902 Fin oversize)  
Electronic link: [http://assets.yukonarchives.ca/Finnie\\_Canol\\_1945.pdf](http://assets.yukonarchives.ca/Finnie_Canol_1945.pdf)
- Griggs, William E. *The World War II Black Regiment That Built the Alaska Military Highway: a Photographic History*. Jackson, Mississippi: University Press of Mississippi, 2002. (Ref 940.540 3 Grigg)  
Electronic link to archived website: William Griggs and the 97th Engineers A Soldier's Perspective (partial display of images): [https://wayback.archive-it.org/2217/20101208160327/http://alaskahighway.albertasource.ca/history/grigg\\_97\\_engineers.html](https://wayback.archive-it.org/2217/20101208160327/http://alaskahighway.albertasource.ca/history/grigg_97_engineers.html)
- Historical Information on the 95<sup>th</sup>, 97<sup>th</sup> and 388<sup>th</sup> Regiments That Worked on the Alcan Highway and Canol Project*. [US Northwest Service Command, 1943?] (PAM 1943-0063)  
*Note: copied from United States. Armed Forces. Northwest Service Command fonds, MF 40, reel # 1, section 'Military histories'*
- History of the Whitehorse Sector of the Alcan Highway*. [US Northwest Service Command, 1943?] (PAM 1943-0064)  
*Note: copied from United States. Armed Forces. Northwest Service Command fonds, MF 40, reel # 1, section 'Military histories'*
- Hopkins, Oliver B. "The "Canol" Project: Canada Provides Oil for the Allies," *Canadian Geographical Journal*, v. 23, [no. 5], Nov. 1943, p. 238-[249]. (PAM 1943-0020C)
- Hurst, Roscoe. *Alcan's Black Engineers: (U.S. Army Corp. of Eng) Alaska 1942-1943: [Poem]*. [Place of publication not known: R. Hurst, 1992]. (PAM 1992-0116)
- Lee, Ulysses. *The Employment of Negro Troops*. Washington, D.C.: Center of Military History, 2004. (940.540 3 Lee)
- McClure, Christine and Dennis McClure. *We Fought the Road*. Kenmore, Washington: Epicenter Press, 2017. (970 McC 2017)
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- Menzies, Don. *Alaska Highway*. Revised Edition. Edmonton, Alberta: Stuart Douglas, 1943. (PAM 1943-0017C)
- Morgan, Lael. "Miles and Miles...': Remembering Black Troops Who Built the Alcan Highway", in *Three Northern Wartime Projects*. (Occasional publication series, no. 38) Edmonton, Alberta: Canadian Circumpolar Institute, Edmonton District & District Historical Society, 1996, p. 149-163. (940.537 19 Thre)
- Morrison, William, and Kenneth A. Coates. "Soldiers as Workers", in *Working the North: Labour and the Northwest Defense Projects, 1942-1946*. Fairbanks, Alaska: University of Alaska Press, 1994, p. 29-65. (305.562 097 192 Morris)
- Pynn, Larry. "Highway: Building History". *Vancouver Sun*, October 28, 1991. (PAM 1991-0147)
- Smith, E. Valerie. "The Black Corps of Engineers and the Construction of the Alaska (ALCAN) highway (African Americans and World War II," *Negro History Bulletin*, v. 51, December 1993. (PAM 1993-0461)
- Storm, Robert W. *An Inventory of Records of the Work of the U.S. Army Corps of Engineers on Alcan and Canol During World War II*. Washington, D.C.: Army Corps of Engineers, Office of History, 1987. (Ref 388.1 Storm 1987)
- Sturdevant, Clarence L. "U.S. Army's First Official Story of the Alaska Highway, Mobilization and Tasks," *Roads and Bridges*, March 1943. (PAM 1943-0010)
- Twichell, Heath. *Northwest Epic: the Building of the Alaska Highway*. New York, New York: St. Martin's Press, 1992. (979.8 Twic)
- United States. Army. Corps of Engineers and Bechtel-Price-Callahan. *Canol Project Report, 1, May-December 1942*. Edmonton, Alberta: Bechtel-Price-Callahan, [1943]. (388.1 USCE oversize)  
Electronic link: [http://assets.yukonarchives.ca/US\\_Canol\\_Project\\_Report\\_1942.pdf](http://assets.yukonarchives.ca/US_Canol_Project_Report_1942.pdf)
- United States. Northwest Service Command. Public Relations Branch. *Canol*. [Edmonton, Alberta]: Public Relations Branch, 1945, p. 8, 13, 22. (PAM 1945-0021)
- United States Postal Service. [First Day Covers Issued by the US Postal Service for the Alaska Highway Anniversary, 1992]. [United States: United States Postal Service], 1992. (PAM 1992-0541)  
*Photos are of members of the US 95th Engineer Regiment and were taken by Capt. Solomon Gosman, 1942.*
- University of Alaska, Fairbanks. Dept. of Journalism and Broadcasting. *Miles and Miles: Honoring Black Veterans Who Built the Alcan Highway*. Fairbanks, Alaska: University of Alaska, Fairbanks, 1992. (PAM 1992-0113)
- Virtue, John. *Black Soldiers Who Built the Alaska Highway: A History of Four U.S. Army Regiments in the North, 1942-1943*. Jefferson, North Carolina: MacFarland & Company, 2013. (Ref 940.541 273 Virt)
- Weil, Gordon L. *America Answers a Sneak Attack: Alcan and Al Qaeda*. Los Angeles, California: Americas Group, 2005. (940.532 273 Weil)

### **Films & Videos:**

- Finnie Family fonds, 87/12R, V-46-2 & V-49-1, 1942-1944
-



The films, called “*Alaska Highway*” (V-46-2) and “*Canol*” (V-49-1) were written, edited and directed by Richard Finnie. Both films include scenes of the black soldiers working on each project. Detailed shot listings are available for use. The films are available for non-commercial use to any person, organization or company whose primary interest is making available to the public information of historical significance. (1 hr., 23 minutes, colour, sound)

Alaska Highway film electronic resource:

<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=IrLSAZHq2I4>

--Marshall Wells, Robert and Shannon Schrecengost. *Building Connections: Reclaiming Lost Narratives of the Alaska-Canada Highway*. Tacoma, Washington: Pacific Lutheran University, MediaLab, 2007. (1 videodisc (approximately 34 min.): sound, color, with black and white sequences)

Electronic resource: <https://vimeo.com/7580350> (4 minute preview only)

--Northern Native Broadcasting, Yukon. *The Gravel Magnet*. Whitehorse, Yukon: Northern Native Broadcasting, Yukon, 1988. (V-0139)

The Alaska Highway was a technical and engineering first in the early 1940s. It provided a gateway to the north and in the process changed the history of the native people in the Yukon. This documentary features testimony from Yukoners who worked on the highway and who experienced the effects of the highway. (59 minutes, sound, colour)

### **Government Records:**

--United States. Army. Northwest Service Command fonds, 92/51, 1942-1946, MF #40  
Records on microfilm (17 reels) relating to the Canol Project and the Alaska Highway.  
Reel 1: includes military histories on the regiments that worked on the Alaska Highway;  
Reel 17: includes military histories on the regiments that worked on both the Alaska Highway and Canol.

### **Newspaper & Periodical Articles:**

--“Alaska Salutes Black Soldiers’ Work on Highway,” *Whitehorse Star*, June 30, 2017, p. 14

--“All Colored Review Scores a Big Hit at Local Theatre,” *Whitehorse Star*, December 4, 1942

--Argue, L. “Speaking Up: Hardships Not Coloured: [Letter to Editor],” *Up Here*, April/May 2009, p. 10

--“Four US Army Men Chosen Ribbon Holders at Historic Opening Alcan Highway Today,” *Whitehorse Star*, November 20, 1942, p. 5

--Gates, Michael. “Black Soldiers Who Built Alaska Highway Defied the Odds,” *Yukon News*, February 24, 2012, p. 58

--Morgan, Lael. “Writing Minorities Out of History: Black Builders of the Alcan Highway,” *Alaska History*, v. 7, no. 2, Fall 1992, p. 1-13.

--“Teslin Women Recalls Suffering of Negroes,” *Alaska Highway 40th Anniversary the Untold Story...: Editorial Supplement to the Yukon News*, June 16, 1982, p. 12

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### **Photographs:**

--Black soldiers, US Army, Engineer Regiment, 95th (PAM 1992-0541)

First Day covers, date stamped May 30, 1992, 95th Engineer Regiment

**RESTRICTED: All requests for reproduction must be forwarded to Neal Gosman**  
(email: [alcan@visi.com](mailto:alcan@visi.com)).

--Edward Bussey fonds, PHO 596 99/74

#40: 2 army trucks backed up to a CN railway car in winter. Black soldier visible in doorway of car

#184: 5 black soldiers in army uniform standing in an open CN boxcar

--CANOL: Sub-Arctic Pipeline and Refinery Project, ... , by Richard Finnie (971.2 Fi oversize)

p. 18: Army Engineer battalions, both white and black..., camped at Waterways

p. 23: at foot of rapids was Fort Smith...

Electronic resource: [http://assets.yukonarchives.ca/Finnie\\_Canol\\_1945.pdf](http://assets.yukonarchives.ca/Finnie_Canol_1945.pdf)

--Canol Project Report (388.1 USCE oversize)

p. [28]: Colored troops stacking pipe

p. [46]: Coloured troops at work on a railroad spur...

--Margaret Freeman fonds, PHO 497 92/48 #392

Back from leave, April 2, 1944 (Ft. St. John?) (Black porter standing on left hand side)

--Harry Gabriel fonds, PHO 609 2005/10

#18: Group photo of US Engineers troops moving heavy equipment to start work, Spring 1942

#44: Group photo of 4 US Engineers at Charlie Lake, June 1942

#56: 3 US Army Engineers standing next to heavy equipment, [1942]

#62: US Army Engineers camp on highway, winter 1942

#68: 2 US Army Engineers who built the road between Fort St. John and Fort Nelson, [1942]

--W. J. Hamilton collection, PHO 437 93/03 #2

Black American Army camp mile 102 north of Fort Nelson

--Bill Hare fonds, 82/418 #6941

- [Pacific Coast Militia Rangers, marching along Front Street, Dawson, 1940's] (Black soldier near back???)
- Ross Houghtaling fonds, PHO 453 92/07 #1  
Colored boys cabins at Canol (written on photograph 'Norman Wells')
- Carl Lindley fonds, PHO 490 93/16  
#36: 5 soldiers, Army Camp, Watson Lake, 1943 (Black soldier standing, left hand side)  
#82: Members of Company D, Upper Liard, Alaska Highway, 1943 (Black soldier, middle of row)
- National Archives of Canada collection, PHO 369 88/138  
**RESTRICTED: Local (Yukon) orders only**  
#65: Private Walter T. Donald, of Quitman, Mississippi, applies a lather to Pvt. Joseph Lawrence of Augusta, Georgia in an advance camp barber shop, [1942]  
#42: Troops constructing a culvert along the Alaska Highway, 1942  
#61: Troops en route to the White River bunk down for the night at Kluane, Yukon, December 1942
- William J. Preston fonds, PHO 312 85/78  
#9": Whitehorse Detachment (Whitehorse Officers & men, 770 Railway Operating Battalion, US Army Military RY SVC) (Black soldier, 1st row on right hand side)
- William J. Preston fonds, PHO 313 85/78  
#178: Whitehorse Detachment, 770 ROB men at Roundhouse, Loco 251 & background (Black soldier, 6th man, front row, right hand side)  
#181: W.P.&Y.R. mile 4.7, washout at Boulder Signing (2 black soldiers, left side)  
#187: Sign on building reads 770th RY OPN BN (Black soldier, 2nd row, 1st man on right)
- Joe Shopes fonds, PHO 641 2007/158 #46  
Group photo of 13 men (Black soldier standing near back (right hand side)), 1941-1945
- Aubrey J. Simmons fonds, PHO 152 82/192  
#2: Group of soldiers including two black soldiers gather around during the official opening ceremonies of the Alaska Highway at Soldiers Summit November 20, 1942.  
#9: Ceremony, Soldier's Summit, 1942 (Black soldier standing on left hand side)
- Delphus Surprise fonds, PHO 163 82/458 #27  
Group photo, Army men climbing into truck (4 black soldiers in the group)
- Al Tomlin fonds, PHO 434 92/30 #3  
Gene Jacquot greeting Major S.H. Howe on arrival of first Greyhound bus at Jacquot's Post, Burwash Landing. Black soldiers are standing in front of the bus. ca. 1942
- United States. Army. Corps of Engineers fonds, PHO 77 77/10 #22  
Soldiers of Company D, 93<sup>rd</sup> Engineer Regiment digging a culvert emplacement while a bulldozer winches itself out of the mud
- United States. National Archives and Records Administration collection, PHO 325 87/28 #8  
Outdoor church service, 1942
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The following photos are no longer available in the Yukon Archives:

--Alaska State Library, Fred B. Dodge Photograph Collection, 1943, ASL-PCA-42

One of the Army Corps of Engineers, 1942 with frost all over him

Electronic link:

<http://vilda.alaska.edu/cdm/singleitem/collection/cdmg21/id/7487/rec/2>

--Glenbow Museum, NA-1527-1

(Formerly Hidden History: Black History of the Yukon collection, 20015/162 #6)

Soldiers digging out bogged down caterpillar tractor, Teslin area, 1942

Electronic link: <http://ww2.glenbow.org/search/archivesPhotosResults.aspx>

--Glenbow Museum, NA-3622-45

(Formerly Hidden History: Black History of the Yukon collection, 20015/162 #7)

Black military band, Fort Smith, NWT, 1942

Electronic link: <http://ww2.glenbow.org/search/archivesPhotosResults.aspx>

--Library and Archives Canada/Richard S. Finnie PA 175984

(Formerly Hidden History: Black History of the Yukon collection, 20015/162 #8)

Canol Project workers, including black American soldiers, 1943

Electronic resource:

[http://collectionscanada.gc.ca/pam\\_archives/index.php?fuseaction=genitem.displayItem&lang=eng&rec\\_nbr=3251469](http://collectionscanada.gc.ca/pam_archives/index.php?fuseaction=genitem.displayItem&lang=eng&rec_nbr=3251469)

--University of Alaska, Fairbanks, James Monroe (Pat) James Photograph Collection, ca. 1944, 2004-92-1

(formerly Hidden History: Black History of the Yukon collection, 20015/162 #4)

5 black soldiers standing outside a mess tent

Electronic resource:

<http://vilda.alaska.edu/cdm/singleitem/collection/cdmg11/id/3371/rec/1>

The following photos are in a private collection:

Press photos (Associated Press, US Army photos, World Wide, etc.) which were used in American newspapers articles during 1942 and 1943. Verso of each provides a brief explanation and date of use:

- Soldiers marching down rural road (original Associated Press photo, dated Oct. 6, 1942)
- Cpl. Refine Sims, Jr. & Pvt. Alfred Jalufka shake hands as bulldozers meet on last stretch of Alcan Highway, [1943]
- Sternwheeler assembled to ferry trucks and construction materials across rivers so that the Alaska-Canada Highway could establish its construction record
- Private James B. McCormack, of Brooklyn, N.Y., wearing a road dust mask.
- Command car coasts down a forest-lined grade on the new Alaska Canada Highway, now nearing completion after a record road construction job
- Highway supply base mingles old and new. Old log cabins and modern motor convoys nestle alongside each other at on the supply bases...

- A 1,100 foot wooden bridge along the Alcan Highway, the new road connecting the US with Alaska through northwestern Canada, which is nearing completion and should be ready for traffic about Dec 1<sup>st</sup>. ...
- Advance crews working with pneumatic saws, leave this ribbon of white poplar stumps as they cur a swath through a wild stretch of the highway north of Fort St. John, BC
- Building the Alaska Highway... a road crew of US Army Engineers pictured slashing the road bed through dense matted poplar trees somewhere far north of Fort St. John, BC...
- Fight general mud on Alaska Highway: ... a perfect sample of the war with general mud waged by US Army Engineers on the far flung Alaska Highway front...
- Clearing way for defense highway: after the first bulldozer has knocked a trail through virgin forest for the construction of the Alaska Defense Highway from Edmonton, Alberta, to Fairbanks, Alaska...
- US Army Engineers Road patrol grader is shown towing a Canadian civilian truck through some deep mud around a bad corner on a semi-finished stretch of the highway
- Miles ahead of construction and road crews working on the 1459-mile Alaska Highway, survey parties lay our the route of the new raod ahead...
- Highway to Alaska: Here is a stretch of the Alcan Highway as it winds through the Yukon Territory...
- Tractors level stretch for highway, northwestern Canada: two huge tractors push and scrare to level a cleared stretch for the new Alaska Highway, which according to a recent announcement, will open December 1st...
- Spur for Alaska Highway, Dawson Creek, BC: workmen lay the base for one of the many spurs for the new US to Alaska Highway as it speeds through British Columbia...
- Flag raising ceremony as the newly opened Alcan Highway was made ready for the transportation of supplies to the far north...
- These soldiers held ribbon at dedication of highway, four enlisted men, chosen for meritorious work in building of Alcan Highway ... Men (backs to camera) are left to right—Private A. Jalufka, Kennedy, Tex.; Sergeant Maj. Alfred Sharpe, Montgomery, Ala.; Master Sergeant Andrew E. Boyle, Philadelphia; Corporal John Riley, Detroit...
- Alternatives—advantages of constructing cutoff routes to connect Seattle with the new Alaska Highway, are shown in this map...

### *Sound Recordings:*

**RESTRICTED: Written permission from CBC Yukon must be acquired before requesting reproduction of the following 2 recordings**

--CBC Yukon fonds, CD series 47, CD #1365

CBC Yukon radio program recorded during 1992 Alaska Highway Anniversary year in Whitehorse about the roles played by Black soldiers and officers during the construction of the Highway. Includes the voice of CBC announcer Sarah Locke.

--CBS Yukon fonds, CD series 42, CD #12

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Excerpt from CBC announcer Les McLaughlin's program on the history of the Alaska Highway describing the role played by Black soldiers during the construction of the Alaska highway.

## Current years (1950-2022)

### **Books & Pamphlets:**

- Black History of the Yukon = L'Histoire des Noirs du Yukon*. Whitehorse, Yukon: Yukon Archives & Yukon Human Rights Commission, 2006. (PAM 2006-0209)
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  - Campbell, Kylie. "How's Business Yukon: Ten Years in Whitehorse and Ready to Celebrate!," *What's Up Yukon*, issue #575, September 19, 2018, p. 12
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- Davidson, Justine. "Man Doesn't Judge Yukon by Its Bigotry," *Whitehorse Daily Star*, December 19, 2008, p. 2
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### Photographs:

Whitehorse Star Ltd. fonds

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82/527 CS 217 #5

Bud Fisher (right hand side) sitting with an unidentified man, [1952-1972]

PHO 208 82/563 f. 155 #75

[Vocational School, group photo of students; black woman, standing, back row]. [1970s?]

PHO 187 82/563 f. 30 #41

Margaret Burrows, left and Norma Beyer of Linstead, Jamaica, holding a Caravan Centennial Commission sign, Watson Lake Signpost Forest, July 1967



PHO 190 82/563 f. 56 #112

[Portrait of a black man, 1960-1979]

PHO 204 82/563 f. 124 #99

[Children in gym being instructed by a black teacher, [1970s]

PHO 204 82/563 f. 124 #100

[Children in gym being instructed by a black teacher, [1970s]

PHO 204 82/563 f. 124 #74

[Black female singer on stage, shaking hand of a young scout, [1959-1979]

PHO 194 82/563 f. 80 #45

Gov. Bill Egan of Alaska (Black man standing beside Governor Egan as he signs some documents), ca. 1970

PHO 197 82/563 f. 96 #33

G. Collins (Black female singer)

PHO 208 82/563 f. 157 #16

Group photo of Lower Post students, [1960s-1970s] (Black girl, right hand side)

--Yukon. Public Affairs fonds, PHO 297 81/18 f. 19 #34

Vocational school student, [1960-1970s?]

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### *Search file "Black Canadians 3/3"*

--CBC Special Report: Monday, February 1, 2010: [typescript of Black History Month interview; interviewee: Paul Gowdie at Dawson Museum]

--CHON-FM, February 6, 2006: typescript of [Yukon's Black History Month interview; interviewee: Lillian Maguire]

