



Clayton Betts collection, 83/47 #9431

*Inventory to the
History of Black Yukoners*

**Pens & Needles
Whitehorse, Yukon**

**Inventory
to the
Yukon Archives Holdings
on the
History of Black Yukoners**

**Compiled by
Margaret D'Orsay**

**Updated
September 2020**

**Pens & Needles
Whitehorse, Yukon**

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Photos credit cover: Clayton Betts collection, 83/47 #9431, Portrait of Black Prince with the Monte Carlo mascot, Banko, ca. 1899

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Introduction

In August 2001 George Harper, an Alaskan historian who specialized in African American history, presented 2 lectures and opened his photo exhibit “Blacks and the Gold Rush” at the Yukon Archives. The lecture and exhibit sparked an interest in the hidden history of Black Yukoners during the last 120 years. With the assistance of the Archives reference staff and local researchers, references were identified and added to the Archives in-house search files as time allowed. This inventory was compiled partly from these references and from current research to ensure that the existence of the archival and library material is as widely available as possible in the Yukon.

The inventory has 5 sections which focus on Black people who have made the Yukon their home on either a temporary or permanent basis:

- 1) Names of residents: provides names of people that were identified in local newspapers or in the 1901 census;
- 2) Individuals and families: that were well known in the Yukon or were identified as having unique experiences while living in the Yukon. This section includes Peno La Noire, who worked for the Hudson Bay Company at Fort Yukon during 1858, and Henry McDame, who mined in the McDame Creek area of northern British Columbia, in the mid 1880s.
- 3) Early years (1897-1949): includes both archival and library materials that provides an overview of Yukon life that the Black Yukoners experienced until 1949. The 1901 census indicates that 99 Black people were in the territory and this population gradually dwindled to 1 according to the 1941 census.
- 4) Alaska Highway, Canol and Northwest Staging Route: includes both archival and library material that provides an overview of the experiences that the Black American soldiers endured while working in the Yukon. The soldiers were here for 8 months of intensive labour and the impact is still being felt and assessed by the local residents.
- 5) Current years (1950-2017): The archival record has limited information on Black Yukoners during this time. The few archival and library materials available have been located mainly in newspapers and periodicals, the photograph collection, and books that provide background information on this time period.

Names, Personal:

--Jones, Ed, and Star Jones. *Blacks in Yukon, 1897-2010*. Santa Fe, New Mexico: Ed & Star Jones, 2010. (20 pages, Search file "Black Canadians")
- *Yukon Community Census, 1901: Blacks in the Communities (Dawson not included)*. [Whitehorse, Yukon: Yukon Archives, 2000]. (Search file "Black Canadians")

Websites/Webpages:

Yukon Archives websites:

Hidden History: Black History of the Yukon:

<http://tc.gov.yk.ca/archives/hiddenhistory/index.html>

Alaska Highway: a Yukon perspective:

<http://www.alaskahighwayarchives.ca/en/index.php>

Hidden Histories Society Yukon: honouring Yukon's ethno-cultural history:

<http://hhsy.org/>

Individuals & Families:

Lucile Hunter & family

Lucille Hunter's legal name: Lucile Hunter

Charles Hunter, Lucile's husband, full name: Charles Fenton Hunter

Teslin Hunter's legal name: Marie Elizabeth Teslin Hunter Sorensen

Teslin Hunter's husband name: Carl Sorensen

Buster Hunter's legal name: Carl Leo Sorensen

Profiles:

--Hidden History: Black History of the Yukon:

<http://tc.gov.k.ca/archives/hiddenhistory/en/women.html>

--Hunter family: extraordinary endurance: <http://hhsy.org/projects/hunter-family/>

1901:

--Ferguson Directory, 1901 printout, living in Grand Forks, operating a restaurant

--Census information, 1901: Charles, Lucile & Teslin Hunter (typed)

<HTTP://data2.collectionscanada.ca/1901/z/z004/pdf/z000185624.pdf>

1907:

--Charles Fenton Hunter mining claim: Creek claim no. 7 on Larson Creek, a tributary on Black Hills Creek ..., October 12, 1907 (GOV 467, # 95197)

1907-1911:

- Bonanza School, 1900-1915: Concerns of parents regarding their children's education & lists of children of school age living in the surrounding area (GOV 1925, f. 364 pt. A)
- 1908:
--"Hearty Easter Greetings: [postcard to Teslin Hunter from Grandma, date stamped April 14, 1908, St. Louis, Missouri]". (Michael K. Hodgson private collection, posted on Facebook, April 3, 2018)
e-link:
<https://www.facebook.com/photo.php?fbid=10212270771264766&set=pcb.10212270804665601&type=3&theater&ifg=1>
- 1911:
--Census information, 1911: Charles Hunter, Bonanza Creek
<http://data2.collectionscanada.gc.ca/1911/pdf/e002105660.pdf>
- 1915/1916:
-- C. F. Hunter, laborer, Yukon Gold Company, *Polk's Directory*, 1915/1916
- 1918:
--WWI Civilian Draft Registration, Charles Fenton (Fenton), birth: 15 July 1875, registered in Skagway Alaska (<https://familysearch.org/>)
- 1919:
--"Trail Held No Terrors," *Weekly Star (Whitehorse Star)*, December 19, 1919
- 1920:
--Charles L. & Lucile Hunter, Seattle, Washington, US Census 1920
(<https://familysearch.org>)
-- Marie E. & Carl Sorensen, Seattle, Washington, US Census 1920
(<https://familysearch.org>)
- 1920-1972:
--Arthur Hester - Mineral Claim, "Vancouver #13049" (Gov 2025 f. Y.Q. 13049)
Note: includes information on the acquisition and development of the Vancouver claim; also includes a copy of the order that dispenses with the working of the property for a period of 3 years, dated December 14, 1972
- 1921:
--Charles Fenton Hunter, age 44, placer miner, Glacier and Black Hills District, 1921
<http://central.bac-lac.gc.ca/.item/?app=Census1921&op=pdf&id=e003226263>
--Mrs. Lucille Hunter, age 40, cook hotel & gold miner, Mayo District, Keno Hill, 1921:
<http://central.bac-lac.gc.ca/.item/?app=Census1921&op=pdf&id=e003226282>
- 1922-1961:
-- Mayo Mining Recorder information on Mayo/Elsa/Keno mining claims (Gov 4372 f. 4, 1922-1961)
Note: information on the acquisition and development of Blanco (#12882), Vancouver, Snipe (#15324), Mathole, and Mud (#13031) mineral claims
- 1922:
-- Charles Fenton Hunter mining claim: no. 2, French Gulch Creek, December 28, 1922 (Gov 493, #32848)
- 1923/1924:
--C. F. Hunter, laborer, Dawson, Yukon Gold Co., *Polk's Directory*, 1923/1924, p. 488
-

- C. F. Hunter, Black Hills & Lucille Hunter, Keno Hill, *Polk's Directory*, 1923/1924, p. 532
- 1925:
-- Marie Sorensen, death detail, 30 June 1925. Dept. of Health, Death Index, 1907-1960, 1965-2014, Washington State Archives—Digital Archives (<http://www.digitarchives.wa.gov>)
- 1931:
--L. Hunter mining claim: Lancaster Bench, no. 2, Eldorado Creek left limit, Oct. 19, 1931 (GOV 495 #33998)
--Mrs. Lucille Hunter, false pretences, Keno, YT (Federal Government file empty) (82/556 RG 85, MF 31 r. 20)
- 1935:
--Mrs. Charles F. Hunter, *BC & Yukon Directory*, 1935 (in Dawson)
--L. Hunter mining claim: no. 12, Eldorado Creek, June 20, 1935 (GOV 497 # 34524)
--L. Hunter mining claim: no. 9, Eldorado Creek, Feb. 12, 1935 (GOV 497 #34506)
--Application to divert fifty inches water from Irish Gulch, water grant no. 9156, Lucile Hunter, 1935/03-1935/05, Canada Mining Lands Branch (Library and Archives Canada RG85-B-1-a, v. 1633, file 13780)
- 1938:
--Personal mention: [Buster Hunter's trip to Alaska], *Dawson Weekly News*, July 8, 1938
- 1939:
--"Charles Hunter, Pioneer Individual Miner, Passes On [Obituary]," *Dawson News*, June 6, 1939, p. 1 (died June 2, 1939)
--Certificate of Registration of Death, Charles Hunter, Eldorado Creek, June 4, 1939 (available from Yukon Vital Statistics)
- 1940:
--Yukon Public Administrator record series, "Hunter, Charles F., 1940": estate file re layover of Snipe #153324 (GOV 3500 f. 12)
--Application to divert... [Irish Gulch for use on placer mining operations on Lancaster Bench, left limit no. 2 Eldorado Creek] (Library and Archives Canada RG85, v. 1552 file 23778)
- 1941:
--Hunter, Mrs. Chas F. W., widow, *BC & Yukon Directory*, 1941 (Dawson area)
- 1942:
--"Percy DeWolfe, Buster Hunter & Ronald McCuish..." *Whitehorse Star*, January 9, 1942, p. 5
--"Buster Hunter Has Taken Up Residence in the Capital City, Victoria..." *Whitehorse Star*, January 23, 1942
- 1947:
--Mrs. C. F., widow, *BC & Yukon Directory*, from 1942, 1944 to 1947 (Whitehorse area)
- 1950:
--Correspondence between George Black and G.A. McIntyre regarding ownership of Vancouver claim, dated October 1950 (Gov 4362 f. 3b)
- 1950-1951:
-

- L. Hunter mining claim: #13, Eldorado Creek, August 5, 1950 (Gov 486 #29117)
- L. Hunter mining claim: #8, Eldorado Creek, June 26, 1951 (Gov 486 #29143)
- 1955-1963:
 - Quartz Mayo and Dawson, Correspondence between Whitehorse, Mayo and Dawson Mining Recorders (Gov 1980 f. 1273)
 - Note:* correspondence regarding Lucille Hunter's active claims between 1961-1962
- 1960:
 - Hunter, Mrs. C. F., 8th & Strickland, phone 7-7933, *Canadian National Telegraphs Telephone Book, 1960*
 - "Mrs Lucille Hunter, former Dawson resident ...," *Klondike Korner, January 7, 1960*
- 1961:
 - "Fire Guts Oldtimers Home Here," *Whitehorse Star*, December 7, 1961, p. 1-2
 - "[Hunter House Destroyed by Fire]," *Klondike Korner*, December 21, 1961
- 1964:
 - Hunter, C. F., Mrs., 315 Black Street, *CN Telecommunications Telephone Directory, 1964*
- 1970:
 - "Another Birthday for Klondiker," *Whitehorse Star*, January 15, 1970, p. 1
 - "Honoured by Pioneers: Mrs. Lucille Hunter ..., Dawson Lodge," *Whitehorse Star*, April 27, 1970, p. 23
- 1971:
 - "City of Dawson: Sales of Lands," *Whitehorse Star*, June 3, 1971, p. 16
 - "Happy Birthday!: [Mrs. L. Hunter & Commissioner Smith]," *Whitehorse Star*, January 14, 1971, p. 1
- 1972:
 - Certificate of Registration of Death, Lucille Hunter, Whitehorse, June 10, 1972 (available from Yukon Vital Statistics)
 - "Legal notice: notice to creditors and claimants: [Lucille Hunter]," *Whitehorse Star*, June 19, 1972, p. 6a
 - "[Mrs Hunter photo]," *Alaska Magazine*, April 1972, p. A6
 - "Obituary, Lucille Hunter, died June 10, 1972," *Whitehorse Star*, June 12, 1972
 - "Obituary, L. Hunter," *Alaska*, September 1972, p. 69
- 2000:
 - "Colourful Five Percent: Learning About Lucile Hunter," *Whitehorse Star*, Dec. 15, 2000
- 2009:
 - "*In Living Memory, Carl "Buster" Sorensen, July 18, 1920-October 30, 2009: [Funeral Pamphlet].*" [Haida Gwaii: Sorensen Family], 2009. (PAM 2009-0379)

Books and periodical articles with some information about the Hunters:

- Backhouse, Frances. "Bring Me a Stocking Full of Gold," in *Children of the Klondike*. Vancouver, BC: Whitecap Books, 2010, chapter 5, p. 64
 - Backhouse, Frances. "Nice Refinements of Civilization," in *Children of the Klondike*. Vancouver, BC: Whitecap Books, 2010, chapter 8, p. 124-126.
-

- Christensen, Ione. “[Speech], by Senator Ione Christensen”, in *Debates of the Senate*, issue 26, February 16, 2005. (Search file “Lucille Hunter & family)
- Duncan, Jennifer. “Preface,” in *Frontier Spirit: the Brave Women of the Klondike*. Toronto, Ontario: Doubleday Canada, 2003, p. 1-2. (Ref 971.910 208 2 Dunc)
- Firth, John. “Introduction,” in *River Time*. Edmonton, Alberta: NeWest Press, 2004, p. 1. (917.191 043 Firth|)
- Grandy, Charlotte. “Editorial, Save Hunter's House,” *Uphere*, v. 25, no. 4, June 2009.
- Hamilton, Walter R. “[Charles & Lucile Hunter] in Life in Klondike,” in *Yukon Story: a Sourdough's Record of Goldrush Days and Yukon Progress From the Earliest Times to the Present Day*. Vancouver, British Columbia: Mitchell Press, 1967, p 83. (971.91 Ham 1967)
- Hrenchuk, Charlotte and Linda Johnson. “Yukon Hidden History: ‘Extraordinary Endurance’,” *What’s Up Yukon*, Feb. 25, 2016, p. 10.
Electronic link: <https://whatsupyukon.com/Yukon-Lifestyle/history/yukon-hidden-history-extraordinary-endurance/>
- Murphy, Claire Rudolf and Jane G. Haigh. “Lucille Hunter: Another Kind of White Person,” in *Gold Rush Women*. Anchorage, Alaska: Alaska Northwest Books, 1997, p. 58-59. (971.91 Murp)
- Murphy, Claire Rudolf and Jane G. Haigh. “Teslin Hunter,” in *Children of the Gold Rush*. Boulder, Colorado: Roberts Rinehart Publishers, 1999, p. 23. (971.903 Murph)
- Twist, Susan. “Lucille Hunter,” in *Guide to Who Lies Beneath Whitehorse Cemetery*. [Whitehorse, Yukon: Old Log Church Museum, 2006], p. 24-25. (PAM 2006-0004)

Manuscripts

- Grace McBride fonds, MSS 207 (90/2)
Includes a five page letter written by Grace McBride describing her family's time in the Yukon and her friendship with Teslin Hunter.

Photographs

- Anglican Church, Diocese of Yukon fonds, PHO 332 86/61 #507
Mrs. Hunter (Black Street?, Whitehorse [1960s?])
 - Roy Butterworth fonds, 85/84 #9546
Buster Hunter (Carl Leo Sorensen), [1940s]
 - Richard Harrington fonds, PHO 104 79/27 #277
 - Richard Harrington fonds, PHO 105 79/27 #373
Both images are of Mrs. Hunter, in her home, Whitehorse, 1960 (8th & Strickland?)
 - Grace MacBride fonds PHO 307 90/02 #13
Group photo, 2 adults with children going on a picnic, Grand Forks, 1911 (Teslin Hunter, standing, back of cart)
 - Whitehorse Star Ltd. fonds
 - RESTRICTED: Written permission is needed from Whitehorse Star for reproduction of the following photographs**
PHO 195 82/563 f. 3 #73
Lucile Hunter, Whitehorse General Hospital [ca. 1970-1972]
-

--Whitehorse Star Ltd. fonds, 82/563:

Cs 380 #41: Mrs. Lucile Hunter & Commissioner, 1971

Cs 390 #11, 12: Mrs. Lucile Hunter being presented with her YOOP membership, [1970-1971]

Cs 393 #1: Mrs. Lucile Hunter being presented with her YOOP membership, 1971

---Whitehorse Star Ltd. fonds, 82/527:

Cs 282 #9, 10: Mrs. Lucile Hunter, [Whitehorse General Hospital, ca. 1970-1972]

Cs 282 #11, 12: Mrs. Lucile Hunter & Flo Whyard, [Whitehorse General Hospital, [ca. 1970-1972]

Cs 285 #1, 6: Mrs. Lucile Hunter, [Whitehorse General Hospital, ca. 1970-1972]

Cs 285 #2, 7, 8: Mrs. Lucile Hunter & Flo Whyard, [Whitehorse General Hospital, ca. 1970-1972]

The following photo is no longer available at Yukon Archives:

--Roloff Beny/Library and Archives Canada (PA-192203)

(formerly in: Hidden History: Black History of the Yukon, 2005/162 #5)

Mrs. Lucile Hunter, Whitehorse, Yukon [ca. 1964]

Electronic link: http://collectionscanada.gc.ca/ourl/res.php?url_ver=Z39.88-2004&url_tim=2017-04-12T23%3A11%3A46Z&url_ctx_fmt=info%3Aofi%2Ffmt%3Akev%3Amtx%3Actx&rft_dat=3616721&rft_id=info%3Asid%2Fcollectionscanada.gc.ca%3Apam&lang=eng

Agee family

1899:

-- NWMP records at Chilkoot: checkpoints listing..., Register of Persons Entering Yukon Territory, Oct. 9th, 1899, scow no. 482 (printout from:

<http://www.yukongenealogy.com>)

Scan of LAC microfilm C-2153 available at:

http://heritage.canadiana.ca/view/oocihm.lac_reel_c2153

1900:

--School register, 1899-1966, St. Mary's, COR 235 (lists Ollie Agee as a student)

1901:

--1901 census transcription, (Agee mistyped as Ague)

scan of microfilm available at: [http://www.bac-](http://www.bac-lac.gc.ca/eng/census/1901/Pages/results.aspx?k=agee+AND+cnsProvinceCode%3a%22TT%22)

[lac.gc.ca/eng/census/1901/Pages/results.aspx?k=agee+AND+cnsProvinceCode%3a%22TT%22](http://www.bac-lac.gc.ca/eng/census/1901/Pages/results.aspx?k=agee+AND+cnsProvinceCode%3a%22TT%22)

--School register, 1899-1966, St. Mary's, COR 235 (lists H? Agee as a student)

--"Death of Roy Agee," *Klondike Nugget*, May 16, 1901

1902:

--*Polk's 1902*, Dawson, p. 198: lists Alonzo, Harry & Roy working as barbers

--"Dominion Day Celebration at Grand Forks: the Town is Thronged With People Who Witness a Fine Program of Sporting Events...", *Yukon Daily Sun*, July 2, 1902 (Harry Agee competing in sporting events)

1903:

--*Polk's Directory*, 1903, Dawson, p. 351: Harry Agee listed as a barber, 315 1st Ave. S.

-
- & Mrs. Martha Agee listed at r n s Albert 2 e of 2d av N
- "Gloved Mitts to Give Love Taps," *Yukon Daily Sun*, Jan. 22, 1903, p. 4 (Harry Agee competing in a boxing event)
- "Hugh M'Donald Wins Mile Race," *Yukon Sun*, March 29, 1903 (Sam Agee competing in a skating race)
- "Mile Handicap Tonight's Bill," *Yukon Daily Morning Sun*, Saturday, March 28, 1903 (Sam Agee competing in race)
- 1905/1906:
--*Polk's Directory*, 1905/1906, p. 438: Mrs. Martha Agee, r ns Albert 2 s of 2d av N, [Dawson]
- 1906:
--Ship articles of the steamer Whitehorse: Alonzo Agee, age 47, Sept. 14, 1906 (worked as a deckhand) (COR 729 f.16)
- 1907:
--Application for grant for placer mining, Alonzo Agee, Dawson, Creek no. 1, above discovery, Mills Creek, Black Hills, #93761, dated July 30th, 1907 (GOV 466 #93761)
--Application for grant for placer mining, Henry Agee, Dawson, Dominion Creek Hillside, left limit, #15D, dated July 1907 (GOV 466 #93723)
- 1909:
--Application for grant for placer mining, Alonzo Agee, Dawson, Hill Claim, LL #76, below discovery, dated July 1909 (GOV 475 #12709)
- 1910:
--*Polk's Directory 1910*: Harry Agee, barber 226 3d av S, Dawson
--"Hockey Game is in Sight: Dawson Young Huskies Developing into Wonders on Ice," *Dawson Daily News*, January 12, 1910
- 1911:
--1911 census transcription: Alonzo (Sam?) & Mattie Agee
Scan of microfilm available at:
<http://data2.collectionscanada.gc.ca/1911/jpg/e002106108.jpg>
--Ship articles of the steamer Dawson: S. Agee, age 15, July 21, 1911 (COR 726 f. 6) (worked as messhand)
--Ship articles of the steamer Canadian: S. Agee, age 15, Sept. 18, 1911 (COR 725 f. 3) (worked as deckhand)
- 1913:
--Alphabetical register, Mrs. Mattie Agee, 4/10/13, leaving Dawson, Craig family collection, 80/32
- 1917:
--"Harry Agee, Well Known Dawson Boy, Shot Dead," *Dawson Daily News*, January 25, 1917, p. 1
--Death certificate, Harry Agee, death date: January 4, 1917:
https://familysearch.org/search/record/results?count=20&query=%2Bgivenname%3AHarry~%20%2Bsurname%3AAgee~%20%2Bdeath_year%3A1916-1918~
-

Photographs:

- Dawson City Museum and Historical Society collection, 82/311 #6402
Group photo of the Rezonis Champion hockey team, Dawson, 1910 (Sam Agee, left hand side, front row)
- Dawson City Museum and Historical Society collection, 82/311 #6403
Group photo of Rezonis hockey team, 1912 (Sam Agee, standing right hand side, back row)
- Emile Forrest fonds, PHO 131 80/60 #499
Joe, Otto & Sammey (Young man might be Sam Agee)
- University of Washington Photograph collection, 82/278 #1225
Renzoni & Regina ice hockey teams, Dawson Amateur Athletic Association building, April 1910 (Sam Agee sitting, left hand side)
- Kathleen Wheeler collection, PHO 236 82/52 #10
Sourdough Saloon exterior view (one man standing in doorway, 2nd man standing on right hand side, under sign that reads "Shave 25 cents) (Might be one of the Agees?)

The following US census records & death certificates were copied from

<http://www.familysearch.org>

1920:

- US Census, 1920 for Alonzo Agee, King, Washington
- US Census, 1920 for Mattie Agee, King, Washington
- US Census, 1920 for Olive Agee, King, Washington
- US Census, 1920 for Sam Agee, King Washington
- US Census, 1920 for Earnest Rollins, King Washington, age 7, grandson

1925:

- Washington death certificate, 1907-1960: Sam Agee, Tacoma Pierce, Washington, died 5 Dec 1925, age 29

1930:

- US Census, 1930 for Alonzo Agee, Skagit, Washington
- Washington death certificate, 1907-1960: Mattie Agee, King Washington, died 27 March 1930, age 52

1940:

- Washington death certificate, 1907-1960 for A. L. (Alonzo?) Agee, died 21 Dec 1940, age 81

Dora Bray

- "Mrs. Dora Bray, of Pasadena, California, May 30, 1971," *US National Baha'i Review*, no. 45, Sept. 1971.
- Van den Hoonard, Will C. and Lynn Echevarria-Howe. *Black Roses in Canada's Mosaic: Four Decades of Black History*, p. 7, 15. [Baha'i' Library Online, 1994?]
Electronic link: https://bahai-library.com/hoonard_black_roses_canada

William Dudley Brown

Also known as Young Pluto

--“Personal Mention: [Pluto boxing]”, *Klondike Nugget*, March 22, 1899, p. 1

--Professional boxing record for Young Pluto from BoxRec

Electronic link: <http://boxrec.com/en/boxer/10713>

--State of Western Australian death certificate, William Dudley Brown, March 3, 1931, age: 60

--“Young Pluto,” from Wikipedia, the free Encyclopedia.

Electronic link: https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Young_Pluto

Roshier H. Creecy

--Merritt, Margaret F. *Roshier H. Creecy: a Black Man’s Search for Freedom and Prosperity in the Koyukuk Gold Fields of Alaska*. Fairbanks, Alaska: RDS Publications, 2020
(920 Mer 2019)

Peno La Noire

--HBC Archives, records relating to Gwitchin Territory, Microfilm 1M166

Post Journals, B.240/a/1-8, Fort Yukon, 1848

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Lottie Logan

--“An Inquest Found to be Unnecessary”, *Yukon World*, January 24, 1905, p. 8.

--“Negress is Frozen to Death: Found Lifeless in Her Cabin at Dawson,” *Evening News (San Jose, California)*, January 26, 1905, p. 8.

--“Old Negress Dies in Cabin of Heart Failure: Pathetic Death of Dawson Woman—Body Frozen Solid...”, *Yukon World*, January 22, 1905.

Henry McDame

Search file “Black Canadian”

-- Black Historical and Cultural Society. “Who We Are: Historical Snapshot: Henry McDame”
(snapshot of a page as it appeared on 18 Oct 2009)

--“Henry McDame,” Wikipedia, the free encyclopedia.

(https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Harry_McDame)

Periodical Articles:

--“Henry McDame,” *Canada West Magazine*, v. 5, no. 4, fall 1975, p. 31-37.

Bonita Montague

Newspaper Articles:

- “Cutting Affray: Klondike City Woman Stabbed Twelve Times by a Man,” *Dawson Daily News*, November 22, 1909, p. 4
- “Woman’s Statement: Montague Declares Volovich is the Man Who Stabbed Her,” *Dawson Daily News*, November 23, 1909, p. 4
- “Volovich in Court: Called Before Judge MacAulay on the Stabbing Charge,” *Dawson Daily News*, November 29, 1909, p. 4
- “Volovich in Court: Evidence of Seven Witnesses Taken in Preliminary Hearing,” *Dawson Daily News*, December 6, 1909, p. 34
- “Trial is Now on in Court: Sam Volovich is Being Heard Today Before Judge Craig,” *Dawson Daily News*, January 18, 1910, p. 4
- “Will Go to the Prison: Ten Years in Penitentiary is the Fate of Sam Volovich,” *Dawson Daily News*, January 19, 1910, p. 4

Joshua Phillpotts & family

Rev. J. H. E. Phillpotts served in Watson Lake 1965-1970, Whitehorse 1970-1972, and Haines Junction 1972-1973

Books:

- Phillpotts, Kathleen. “[2 poems by Kathleen Phillpotts],” in *Raven: a Journal for the ‘Creative Writing’ (and Drawing) of High School Students*. [Whitehorse, Yukon]: F. H. Collins Secondary School, June 1973. (818 Rave 1973 June)
Note: Poems have titles “*Skipping Rocks*” and “*We Have Found a Beginning*”.
- Phillpotts, Kathleen. “[4 poems by Kathleen Phillpotts],” in *Raven: a Journal for the ‘Creative Writing’ (and Drawing) of High School Students*. [Whitehorse, Yukon]: F. H. Collins Secondary School, January 1973. (818 Rave 1973 Jan)
Note: Poems have titles “*Passing Time*”, “*Child*”, “*University Degree*”, “*Friends*”.

Corporate Records:

Anglican Church, Diocese of Yukon records:

- COR 306 f. 4: Certificate of registration to conduct marriages, dated October 25, 1965, for Rev. J. E. Phillpotts
- COR 310 f. 9: Tungsten— Correspondence to and/or from Rev. Joshua Phillpotts, Rev. Dick, Johns, Bishop Ferris regarding community hall, possible position opening in Tungsten, etc.
- COR 310 f. 10: Watson Lake-- Correspondence to and/or from Bishops Greenwood, Marsh, Frame and Ferris, Rev. Joshua Phillpotts, etc. re: assessment of Watson Lake manse and land, establishment of new rectory and related subjects, etc.

--COR 1000 f. 31: Personnel file on J. E. Phillpotts, 1965-1967, 1969-1975

RESTRICTED: Please consult with reference staff re: access

Newspaper Articles:

--"Anglican Priest Quits Church," *Whitehorse Star*, May 30, 1973, p. 10a

--"Jamaica Family to Serve Watson Lake," *Whitehorse Yukon Star*, July 29, 1965, p. 23

--"New Rector at Watson," *Whitehorse Star*, August 9, 1965, p. 8

--"Winners and Runners-Up of the Y. B. A. Tournament in Faro..." *Raven (Faro)*, May 4, 1973, p. 6

Photographs:

--Anglican Church, Diocese of Yukon records:

PHO 334 86/61 #731

Synod 1972: Middle row: Andrew Phillpotts, Rev. J. Phillpotts, etc.

PHO 334 86/61 #739

Seventeenth Synod - 1968: Front: C.D. Taylor, Whitehorse; Rev. R. Wheeler, Telegraph Creek; Bishop Frame, Mrs. M. Chaddock, Watson Lake; Mrs. C.D. Taylor, Whitehorse; Claire Loseth, Fort Nelson; Mrs. Pat Martin, Kamloops; Doris Bob, Ross River; Mrs. R. Clennet, Rev. E.S. Foster, Cassiar; Rev. D. Kallas, Teslin; Pat Duff, Lower Post; Rev. J. Phillpotts, Watson Lake, etc.

PHO 118 89/41

#57: Dedication of Ross River Church from right: Ron Garside, Charles Walters, Canon Privett, Ken Snider, Michael Malerby [back to camera], Rev. Clennett, Deaconess Hellaby, [Olive Storey ?], Bishop Marsh, Joshua Phillpotts, etc., dated 1966

#58: Inside of Ross River Church from left: C. Walters, Rev. Clennett?, Deaconess Hellaby, Rev. Phillpotts, Bishop Marsh, dated 1966

PHO 382 89/41 #1807

Joshua Phillpotts family [Rev. and Mrs. Phillpotts and three children] ca. 1960s-1970s (photo used in newspaper article "*Jamaica Family to Serve Watson Lake*", dated July 29, 1965)

PHO 680 2012/38

#1: Farewell to Mrs. Connie Rust (Bishop Marsh handing picture to Mrs. Rust; Rev Phillpotts on Mrs. Rust's immediate left, [not dated])

#42: Back Row: The Revs. K. Snider, J. Phillpotts, P. Asbil, D. Reuss, D. Kalles, R. Ferris, etc.; Front Row: Andrew Phillpotts, Deaconess H. Hellaby, dated 1971

--Whitehorse Star Ltd. fonds

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PHO 188 82/563 f. 35 #9

Primate visits Whitehorse, Phillpotts, Scott, Neuls, [1959-1979]

PHO 196 82/563 f. 91 #10

Rev. Phillpotts, [1973] (photo used in newspaper article "*Anglican Priest Quits Church*", dated May 30, 1973)

Black Prince

Newspaper Articles:

- "Boxing Contest a Fake," *Yukon Sun*, Tuesday, March 20, 1900.
- "Dies of Injuries: Received in Contest in Prize Ring with Kid Williams," *Yukon Sun*, December 24, 1903.
- "Glove contest," *Yukon Sun*, March 13, 1900.
- "Glove Contest Was Called a Draw: Agnew and the Black Prince Spar Two Rounds Without a Decision," *Klondike Nugget*, November 12, 1898, p. 1.
- "Physical Training," *Klondike Nugget*, December 3, 1898, p. 3.
- "Sparring Match," *Klondike Nugget*, August 17, 1898, p. 1.
- "A Very Conscientious Set-To," *Klondike Nugget*, December 3, 1898, p. 1.

Photographs:

- Tappan Adney fonds, PHO 260 81/9 #153
[Black man in dog yard, Dawson] (might be Black Prince)
RESTRICTED: Use of photographs must credit the Dept. of Rare Books and Special Collections, McGill University Libraries
- Clayton Betts collection, 83/47 #9431
Portrait of Black Prince with the Monte Carlo mascot, Banko, ca. 1899
- Bill Roozeboom Collection, 82/313 #6284
Group photo in front of Monte Carlo, 1899 (Black Prince leaning out of window on 2nd floor)

Laila Ignatia Shie Santos

Corporate Records:

- Anglican Church, Diocese of Yukon records, COR 265, file 5, 1912-1926 (Santos Estate)
Correspondence between Bishop Stringer and others regarding the guardianship of Laila Santos, the Santos inheritance [later known as the Santos Trust Fund], loss of money in the Machray Failure and related matters. Also included are the following legal document regarding the Santos Estate: Petition in the matter of Laila Ignatia Shie Santos to Bishop Stringer.

Government Records:

- In the Matter of the Judicature Ordinance and In the Matter of Laila Ignatia Shie Santos, an Infant: [Bond, Petition & Letter of Guardianship], 1916
Laila Santos was born on Herschel Island, March 1907; father: Cape Verde coloured man (part Portuguese), Aurelio Joao dos Santos (aka John Santos); mother: Martha Kinogana (Inuit). Settlement of father's estate, 1915. Laila Santos had an inheritance from her father and the file documents the estate settlement. (GOV 1455 f. 205)

Lillian Taylor

Books:

--Hamson, Leslie. "Lillian Mabel Taylor," in *Livingstone Creek, Yukon: A Compendium History*, p. 65-66. [Whitehorse, Yukon]: North Words Consulting, 2006 (971.910 2 Hams)

Manuscripts:

--Livingstone Creek collection, MSS 020 82/193, f. 9.
Papers relating to claims, receipts and correspondence, dated between 1902-1909, relating to Lillian M. Taylor
--Eva Stehelin collection, MSS 278 2002/053 f. 2
Original diary of Lillian Taylor, dated 1905

Photographs:

--Eva Stehelin collection, PHO 547 2002/053 #1
Portrait of Lillian Mable [Mabel?] holding a child. Lillian was a Livingstone Creek resident in 1905. Worked as a laundress, cook and/or owner of mining claims

1911 Census: (MF 104, T20460 & T20459)

--Lillian M. Taylor, birth place: Jamaica, living on Livingstone Creek:
<http://data2.collectionscanada.gc.ca/1911/pdf/e002105954.pdf>

Black Tom

Periodical articles:

--Slobodin, Richard. "Follow the Drinking Gourd," *Northern Review*, no. 3/4, Winter 1989, p. 42-53
Electronic link: <https://thenorthernreview.ca/index.php/nr/article/view/444>

Charles Walters

Rev. Charles Walters served at Carcross (Choooutla) 1961-1963 and Whitehorse in 1966

Books:

--King, Alfred Richard. "[Charles Walters]," in *Case Study of an Indian Residential School*. (Ph.D thesis). Stanford, California: Stanford University, 1964, p. 135-137. (371.97 King)

Corporate Records:

--Anglican Church, Diocese of Yukon records, COR 1001 f. 42, 1963-1968
Personnel file re: Charles Walters
RESTRICTED: Consult with Reference Staff for access

Newspaper Articles:

--“Ordination,” *Whitehorse Star*, June 6, 1966, p. 5

--“Rev. and Mrs. C. R. Walters,” *Whitehorse Star*, July 31, 1967, p. 2

Photographs:

--Anglican Church, Diocese of Yukon records

PHO 331 86/61 #341

Bishop Marsh and Charles Walters at Bishop Bompas' grave, Carcross, 1963

PHO 332 86/61 #489

Dedication of new Cathedral: 1) Rev. A.L. Privett, 2) Archdeacon Humphrias, 3) Ruth Matthews, 4) Rev. James Simon, 5) Airforce Chaplain, 6) Church Beaumont, ..., 10) Reg Alcock, 11) Charlie Walters, dated 1960

PHO 334 86/61

#679: Bishop Marsh, Rev. Gibbs, Charles Walters and four other clergy at the school chapel. 1965?

#680: Confirmation class (?) with Bishop Marsh, Rev. Gibbs, Charles Walters and three unidentified adults, dated 1966

#693: Charles Walters, [1961-1966]

PHO 118 89/41

#57: Dedication of Ross River Church from right: Ron Garside, Charles Walters, Canon Privett, etc., dated 1966

#58: Inside of Ross River Church from left: C. Walters, Rev. Clennett?, Deaconess Hellaby, Rev. Phillpotts, Bishop Marsh, dated 1966

PHO 380 89/41 #1166

[Black priest, identified as Charles Walters by Ed Stick in May 2004, standing in front of Anglican Church offices], ca. 1960s

-- A. Richard King fonds, PHO 635 2007/6R #19

Students watching Queen Helen being crowned as Vice-Principal Charles Walters adjusts his camera, 1963-1964

--Lilley family fonds, PHO 598 2007/155 #1

Group of First Nations school children—all boys—and Carcross school teacher, Charles Walters. Possibly photographed on the shore of Lake Bennett, dated 1960 (in colour)

--Margaret Marsh fonds, PHO 112 79/63b

#62: Tagish Camp, 1967. [Bishop Henry Marsh with Carcross Indian Residential School Staff and students. Possibly Vice Principal Charles Walters standing in background

#65: School Chapel, [1963]. Bishop Henry Marsh and Carcross Indian Residential School Vice Principal Charles Walters

#66: [Carcross Indian Residential School confirmation class, 1963-1967]. From left: unidentified men, Vice Principal Charles Walters, Bishop Henry Marsh, Principal Gibbs

#75: Santa Claus with a large group of Carcross Indian Residential School students, probably from Ross River, [December 1962]. Mike Malerby and Charles Walters are in the background (left side)

#78: Baptism in St. Saviours Anglican Church in Carcross. [man standing on right hand

side might be Vice Principal Charles Walters, 1962-1967]

John H. Woolfork

Periodical Articles:

--[J.H. Woolfork], in *Dawson News Golden Clean-Up Edition*. Dawson, Yukon: Dawson News Pub. Co., 1902, p. 22

Electronic link: http://assets.yukonarchives.ca/Dawson_News_1902_Golden_Cleanup.pdf

Government Records:

--Application for grant for placer mining and affidavit of applicant, John H. Woolfork, fractional hillside adj: L1/2, R1 #1 on 44 Gulch below discovery on Bonanza ... Holmes bench adj.: 44 below and [Tooubley] hillside adj: ½, bl #1, 7th October 1901 (GOV 418 #37918)

--1901 census, Bonanza Creek, John H. Woolfork (MF #81, T-6556)

Electronic link:

<http://automatedgenealogy.com/census/ViewFrame.jsp?id=114160&highlight=5>

Special Topics

Ku Klux Klan

--"Anti-Klan Meeting Monday," *Whitehorse Star*, November 20, 1981, p. 3

--"Gov't Should Stop the Klan", *Whitehorse Star*, November 25, 1981, p. 11

---Herscovitch, Judy. "Appalled by Presence of Klan", *Whitehorse Star*, November 25, 1981, p. 11

--Kisoun, Yvonne. "Media Should Ignore Klan," *Whitehorse Star*, November 20, 1981, p. 14

--"KKK in the Yukon: [poster]," *Whitehorse Star*, November 18, 1981, p. 1

--Padgham, Massey. "Media Criticized for Publicizing Klan," *Whitehorse Star*, November 24, 1981, p. 1-2

Population Statistics

Census Year	Chinese	Japanese	Other (Asiatic)	Blacks
1901	7	84	5	99
1911	0	74	8	31
1921	1	28	4	6
1931	1	52	1	8
1941	0	40	1	1
1951	37	23	4	0
1961	100	32	20	7

- Canada. Dominion Bureau of Statistics. *1961 Census of Canada: General Review: Origins of the Canadian Population*. (Bulletin (Dominion Bureau of Statistics), 7.1-6). Ottawa, Ontario: Dominion Bureau of Statistics, 1961, p. 6-49, 6-52-6.53 (PAM 1961-0058)
- "Origins of the People by Provinces, 1901 and 1911: Yukon," in *Canada Yearbook, 1912*, Ottawa, Ontario: Published by C.H. Parmelee, Printer to the King's Most Excellent Majesty, 1913, p. 25 (032 CYB 1912)
Electronic link: <https://archive.org/details/canadayearbook1912cana/page/24>
- "Racial Origin of the Population, by Provinces and Territories, 1921: Yukon," in *Canada Yearbook: the Official Statistical Annual of the Resources, History, Institutions, and Social and Economic Conditions of the Dominion, 1922/1923*. Ottawa, Ontario: F.A. Acland, 1924, p. 160-161
Electronic link: <https://archive.org/details/canadbook19222300casouoft/page/n203>
- "Racial Origins of the Population, by Provinces and Territories, 1941: Yukon," in *Canada Yearbook: the Official Statistical Annual of the Resources, History, Institutions, and Social and Economic Conditions of the Dominion, 1943/1944*. Ottawa, Ontario: Edmond Cloutier, King's Printer and Controller of Stationery, 1942, p. 105. (032 CYB 1943/1944)

Ethnic Origins Yukon: Census 1971 to 1991

	1971	1981	1986	1991
Arab			10	10
West Asia		5	15	10
South Asia		85	65	60
East & South East Asia	120	275	180	245
African	0	15	0	10
Pacific		15	5	20
Latin American		15	5	20
Caribbean	10		5	10
Black	30		10	25

Census titles listed below are available in the Toronto Reference Centre (Toronto Public Library):

Statistics Canada. *1981 Census of Canada: Population: Ethnic Origin*. [Ottawa, Ontario]: Statistics Canada, 1984.

Statistics Canada. *Ethnic Groups by Birthplace = Groups Ethniques Selon le Lieu de Naissance*. [Ottawa, Ontario]: Statistics Canada = Statistique Canada, 1974.

Statistics Canada. *Ethnic Origin*. [Ottawa, Ontario]: Statistics Canada = Statistique Canada, 1993.

Statistics Canada. *Profile of Ethnic Groups = Profil des Groupes Ethniques*. [Ottawa, Ontario]: Statistics Canada = Statistique Canada, 1989.

Visible Minority Population Yukon: Census 1996 To 2016

	1996	2006	2011		2016
Black	125	125	100		270
South Asian	215	195	365		500
Chinese	155	320	400		415
Korean	10	10	0		70
Japanese	55	40	80		65
Southeast Asian	200	145	210		180
Filipino	110	210	675		1,190
Arab	?	20	0		10
West Asian	?	0	0		30
Latin American	55	100	110		135
Visible minority, n.i.e.	10	10	35	15	
Multiple v.m.	30	35	35	120	

Definitions:

n.i.e: not identified elsewhere

Multiple v.m.: Multiple visible minority

South Asian: East Indian, Pakistani, Sri Lankan, etc.

Southeast Asian: Vietnamese, Cambodian, Laotian, Thai, etc.

West Asian: Iranian, Afghan, etc.

Source: Visible Minority and Population Group Reference Guide, 2016

Electronic link: <https://www12.statcan.gc.ca/census-recensement/2016/ref/guides/006/98-500-x2016006-eng.cfm>

Source information:

Ethnic Origin and Visible Minorities, Census '96: Visible Minority Population, Yukon.

Whitehorse, Yukon: Yukon Bureau of Statistics, 1998.

Electronic link: <http://www.eco.GOV.yk.ca/pdf/ethnic96.pdf>

Visible Minority Population, by Province and Territory (2006 census). [Ottawa, Ontario: Statistics Canada], 2009?

Visible Minority Population by Province and Territory, 2011. [Ottawa, Ontario: Statistics Canada], 2009?

Immigration and Ethnocultural Diversity, Census 2016: Visible Minorities by Immigrant Status, Yukon, 2016. Whitehorse, Yukon: Yukon Bureau of Statistics, [2017]
Electronic link: <http://www.eco.GOV.yk.ca/pdf/Immigration.pdf>

Princess Sophia (Maritime Disaster)

Government Records:

--Princess Sophia disaster, list of dead (GOV 1660 f. 31126)
(David I. Williams, Dawson, Mrs. James. Hall, Dawson & A.W. Walker, Chef Str.
Selkirk & Toney Mabins are listed among the dead)

Newspaper Articles:

--"Additional List of Dawson People: [Mrs James Hall & David I. Williams]," *Dawson Daily News*, November 7, 1918, p. 8
--"Roll of Dead," *Dawson Daily News*, November 7, 1918, p. 1
--"White Pass Employe[e]s Lost With Sophia: From Steamer Selkirk: [A. W. Walker & Toney Mabins]," *Dawson Daily News*, November 7, 1918, p. 6

Photographs:

--Roy S. Minter fonds, PHO 537 92/15 #1013
A.W. Walker, Chef Str. Selkirk, lost in wreck of steamer Princess Sophia, October 25th, 1918

Sports & Recreation

Newspaper & Periodical Articles:

--Boyd Buie's Harlem Stars vs Whitehorse All Stars, Oct 28 & Oct 29, F. H. Collins Gym," *News Advertiser*, October 21, 1964, p. 5
--"Harlem Stars Are a Hard Act to Follow," *Whitehorse Star*, November 5, 1964, p. 14
--"Ray Reed, the Harlem Stars Six-Foot Seven Inch Player ... Gives a Young Fan His Autograph," *Whitehorse Yukon Star*, October 29, 1964, p. 1

Photographs:

Whitehorse Star Ltd. fonds

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Cs 158 #5-6, 8-12

Basketball, 1964, Harlem Globe Trotters, Whitehorse, F.H. Collins Gym

Early years: 1897-1949

Websites:

Hidden History: Black History of the Yukon: Early Years:

<http://tc.gov.yk.ca/archives/hiddenhistory/en/early.html>

Books & Pamphlets:

- Graves, S. H. *On the "White Pass" Pay-Roll*. Chicago, Illinois: Lakeside Press, 1908, p. 70-73 (971.21 Gr)
Electronic link: <https://archive.org/details/onwhitepasspayro00grav>
- Naske, Claus-M. "Blacks Blocked by Bureaucracy: a Study in Frustration," *Alaska Journal*, v. 1, no. 4, Autumn 1971, p. 8-10 (PAM 1971-0215)
- Porsild, Charlene. *Gamblers and Dreamers: Women, Men, and Community in the Klondike.* Vancouver, British Columbia: UBC Press, 1998. (Ref 971.910 2 Pors)
- Robinson, Bradley. *Dark Companion*. London: Hodder and Stoughton Ltd., 1948. (919.804 092 Robin)
- Samoy, Rene. *Un Petit Negre au Klondike.* Paris, France: Librairie Larousse, 1923. (PAM 1923-0020) (Text in French)
Electronic link: http://assets.yukonarchives.ca/Rene_Samoy_Petit_Negre_Klondike.pdf
- "[St. John Atherton]," in *California-Klondyke Mining and Exploration Co.: Prospectus*. New Jersey: California-Klondyke Mining and Exploration Company, 1897. (PAM 1897-0062C)
- Sullivan, Edward Dean. "[Sunny Barber & Boxing]," in *Fabulous Wilson Mizner*, New York, N.Y.: Henkle Company, 1935, p. 116-119 (921 Mizne)
- Yukon. Heritage Branch. "[Mr. Tyrrel]: from the Diary of White Pass Stage Driver, A.W. Haddock, April 30-May 1, 1904," in *Overland Trail: Whitehorse-Dawson City*. Whitehorse, Yukon: Yukon Heritage Branch, [1998], p. 16 (PAM 1998-0428)

Newspaper & Periodical Articles:

- "Beiter Said Guilty: Three Women are Fined and Imprisoned," *Daily Klondike Nugget*, April 9, 1902, p. 6
- "Caribou 'Done' His Man in Four Rounds at the Savoy," *Daily Klondike Nugget*, Feb. 3, 1901, p. 8
- "Chas. Bennett Pleads Guilty," *Dawson Daily News*, March 7, 1905, p. 4
- "Clouds Hovered in Police Court: Colored Couple Air Their Differences of Opinion Before Magistrate Wroughton," *Yukon Sun*, September 2, 1903, p. 4
- "Color Line in Skagway," *Semi-Weekly Klondike Nugget*, August 23, 1900, p. 6
- "Colored Woman Dies Suddenly: Martha Daniels Stricken with Heart Disease and Passes Away in Few Hours," *Yukon Sun*, May 16, 1903, p. 4

- “Custom is to Common: Man Fined for Cursing Another,” *Daily Klondike Nugget*, July 14, 1903, p. 2
- “Dawson Helps to Honor Dr. Washington: Colored People of This City Contribute Toward Noted Work,” *Dawson Daily News*, May 24, 1916, p. 3
- “Death Roll: [Obituary],” *Klondike Nugget*, February 18, 1899, p. 4
- “Evidence is Not Secured: Thomas Dutton, Colored, Grows Inquisitive in Police Court,” *Yukon Sun*, January 21, 1903, p. 4
- “Fined for Hitting Wife,” *Dawson Daily News*, November 2, 1907, p. 4
- “First Colored Meeting,” *Daily Dawson News*, January 4, 1904, p. 4
- “Funeral Tomorrow: [Funeral of Fred Hill],” *Dawson Daily News*, Oct. 1, 1915
- “Judgement in Johnson Case-Woman Must Go to Jail,” *Dawson Daily News*, May 27, 1914, p. 1
- “[Klondike Success],” *Harper’s Weekly*, August 7, 1897, p. 791.
- “Rich Pay from Stewart Property,” *Dawson Daily News*, August 17, 1911, p. 4
- “Rioting Soldiers,” *Semi-Weekly Klondike Nugget*, October 28, 1900, p. 2
- “Saved by a Hard Head: Colored Man is Knocked Down Shaft,” *Yukon Sun*, April 4th, 1903, p. 3
- “Sergeant’s Laundry Caused Surprise in the Police Court,” *Daily Klondike Nugget*, July 8, 1903, p. 5
- “Shoots at His Face Because Face is Black,” *Dawson Daily News*, February 3, 1905, p. 1
- “Steve Smiley Passes Away,” *Dawson News*, November 5, 1942, p. 4
- “Teslin Man is Stabbed: Claim Indians Attacked Him,” *Dawson Daily News*, March 28, 1913
- “To Fight with Dixon,” *Klondike Nugget*, July 3, 1898, p. 3
- “Trial of Arctic Captains to be Next Year,” *Dawson Daily News*, December 10, 1906
- “Two Held for Observation,” *Dawson Daily News*, October 21, 1907, p. 4
- “Two Months at Hard Labor Is the Sentence,” *Dawson Daily News*, May 12, 1914, p. 4
- “Two P.E.I. Negroes Made Big Fortunes: Shepherd Brothers Struck It Rich in the Klondyke,” *Sun (St. John, N.B.)*, Sunday, Oct. 27, 1906, p. 6
- “Wants Pen Pal”, *Dawson Weekly News*, August 19, 1948, p. 1
- “Was Stopped by the Police: the Glove Contest Was Too Warm for the Officers of the Law,” *Klondike Nugget*, July 5, 1898, p. 1
- “Wins by Working: Plucky Bill Ewing, the Richest Colored Man of North,” *Dawson Daily News*, September 10, 1908, p. 3

Original Art:

- Vancouver Public Library, Original art O-8
Oil painting on canvas, black man playing a tambourine or banjo, [ca. 1898] (might be a back drop to a play).

Photographs:

- Adams & Larkin fonds, 84/51 #9106
 - Hunker Creek, #32 below: miners in front of cabin, 1901 (Black man, seated front row, right hand side)
- Atlin Historical Society collection, 82/297
 - #4615: Portrait of Ma Sheppard who lived in Atlin, B. C., [not dated]
 - #4589: Group photo of 20 men, 2 women & 2 children standing outside of Bennett's Tent Store, Spruce Creek, Atlin Mining District, 1898 (Black women holding infant standing at back)
- H.C. Barley fonds, 82/298
 - #5087: Interior view of the kitchen in the US Army barracks, Skagway, Alaska [military cooks; preparing Christmas dinner, Dec. 25, 1900]
 - #5086: [Military kitchen staff standing amongst tables, Skagway, Alaska, [Dec 25, 1900]
- Glenn D. Blanke collection, CD 131(1) 2006/129 #29
 - Eli A. Smith, US Mail carrier, in camp for summer of 1907-1908 (Black women standing, right hand side)
- British Columbia Provincial Archives collection, 82/277 #1030
 - Banquet by the U.S. Consul, Dawson, July 4, 1899 (Black man, dressed in white coat, standing at back)
 - RESTRICTED: All requests must be referred to British Columbia Archives and Records Service**
- Jean Campbell fonds, 82/320 #6048
 - Group photo of people attending a dance held at Spruce Creek Hall, B.C. (Ma Sheppard, 2nd row right hand side)
- Canadian Museum of Civilization fonds, 82/273
 - RESTRICTED: All requests must be referred to Canadian Museum of Civilization**
 - #653: Exterior of W. Campbell & Co. store on Front Street, Dawson, [1898] (Black man standing in doorway)
 - #735: Street scene on Front Street, 1898 (Black women standing in doorway, right hand side, of coffee & snack shop, 1898)
 - #739: Group of hard workers, 1898 (Black women standing on left hand side)
- Victoria Faulkner fonds, PHO 226 83/50 #425
 - Group photo of 9 men (2-3 blacks)
- Margretta Gaundrove collection, PHO 17 82/219
 - #58: Dawson, Yukon, Sept 17, 1914 (2 women (black women standing on left), a man and 2 small dogs)
 - #59: At Dawson, Yukon, Sept. 17, 1914 (2 women (black women standing on left), a man and 2 small dogs)
- E. J. Hamacher fonds (Margaret & Rolf Hougen collection), PHO 581 2002/118 #553
 - Black women standing, wearing white dress, [not dated]

- Ernest Keir fonds PHO 027 82/323 #49
[Miners in the Klondike, black man standing in the background next to cabin, 1899]
 - Kinsey & Kinsey fonds, PHO 24 82/318
RESTRICTED: Not to be reproduced without written permission of Parks Canada, Yukon Division, Whitehorse
 - #54: Group photo, of about 24 men, 3 women, and 1 child (ca. 1900) (might be one black man standing, back row, on left)
 - #56: Group photo of 11 men & 3 women standing in front of cabin (Black man, standing next to cabin, back row??)
 - #250: Cozy Lunch Room, Dawson area (white man & black women sitting in doorway; women holding a cat)
 - Maggie's Museum collection, PHO 75 77/60 #7
Dora Bennett (Snake Hips Lulu), a Klondike dance hall girl, 1898
 - National Archives of Canada collection, 82/271 #602
RESTRICTED: Local (Yukon) orders only
Swiftwater Bill Gates (seated), his wife and a black woman who is standing on the left side of cabin, Quartz Creek claim, [not dated]
 - Peter McCarter fonds, PHO 236 89/46 #30
Pupils, Mission St. School, Dawson, Yukon, Sept 1900 (young black girl middle of 2nd row)
 - William Peter fonds, PHO 232 83/77 #65
Photo of sternwheeler crew
 - University of Alaska Archives Photograph collection, 82/291 #2921
3rd annual M.E. Sunday School picnic, August 1901 (Black girl sitting on left hand side; might be a young boy towards back)
RESTRICTED: All requests must be referred to University of Alaska, Fairbanks Alaska Polar Regions Dept.
 - University of Washington Photograph collection, 82/278
 - #1250: Group photo of men and women celebrating "Sweet Marie's" birthday, 1900 (Black man, dressed in white coat, standing at back)
 - #1346: Group photo of men standing in front of Yukon Hotel, [not dated] (Black man standing in doorway)
 - Margaret Waddington fonds, PHO 32 82/331 #24
Yukon Selective Draft, Willows Camp, January 1918 (Black man. 2nd row, middle)
 - Iris Warner fonds, PHO 35 82/335 #66
Group of people, including black couple, in front of cabin, Atlin, BC
 - Kathleen Wheeler collection, PHO 236 82/52
 - #9: Bell Saloon exterior view (2 black men, one on left side, 2nd one standing in doorway, perhaps a 3rd man on right hand side)
 - #10: Group photo of men standing in front of Sourdough Saloon, 2nd Ave., Dawson, [not dated]
-

--Winter & Pond fonds, 82/285 #2300

Devil's Bluff portage in the canyon near Sheep Camp, [1897]
(Group of men making portage, 3? 4? are Blacks)

The following photo(s) are no longer available in the Yukon Archives:

--University of Washington, PH Coll 35.515, Henry M. Savant Photograph collection
(Formerly Hidden History: Black History of the Yukon collection, 2005/162 #3)
Man rocking out gold on Clayton claim, Adams Hill, 1899

Electronic link:

<http://digitalcollections.lib.washington.edu/cdm/singleitem/collection/sarvant/id/201/rec/2>

-- University of Washington, PH Coll 35.544, Henry M. Savant Photograph collection
(Formerly Hidden History: Black History of the Yukon collection, 2005/162)

Three miners beside a flume, Hunker Creek, 1899

Electronic link:

<http://digitalcollections.lib.washington.edu/cdm/singleitem/collection/sarvant/id/192/rec/1>

The following photographs are only available at:

--University of Washington, PH Coll. 246.234, William E. Meed collection

Four children on the grandstand celebrating Victoria Day, Dawson, Yukon Territory,
May 24, 1900. (Black girl, standing left side of grandstand)

Electronic link:

<http://digitalcollections.lib.washington.edu/cdm/singleitem/collection/meed/id/131/rec/1>

--University of Washington, neg. UW11619, Alaska Photograph collection

Three miners, two African American, with their dogs at the site of a mining operation,
location unknown, not dated

Electronic link:

<http://digitalcollections.lib.washington.edu/cdm/singleitem/collection/alaskawcanada/id/406/rec/>

Sound Recordings:

Bruce Barrett fonds, 95/100 SR 164 (1-2)

Interview with Dennis Blaker, conducted on November 28, 1994, about White Pass & Yukon Route sternwheelers. Mr. Blaker mentions Bert James, a black Australian, who worked as a Chief Steward on the Tutshi in the 1930s. Transcripts and recordings are available.

Search file "Black Canadians":

--"An Atlanta Negro Makes a Fortune: the Report Comes from Alaska That He Has \$30,000,"
Atlanta Constitution, August 16, 1897 (print off from Internet, search file 'Black
Canadians')

--MacBride, W. D. "[Hockie Dennis]," in *History of Yukon River Steamers: Saga of Famed
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1948], p. 11 (Search file 'Sternwheelers ' ½)

Census information, 1901:

(MF #81 reels T6555, T6556)

--Cooks Dome Road House, William Smith:

<http://data2.collectionscanada.ca/1901/z/z004/pdf/z000185547.pdf>

--Quartz Creek, John Bridgewater:

<http://data2.collectionscanada.ca/1901/z/z004/pdf/z000185555.pdf>

--Upper Dominion Creek, Ella Phillips:

<http://data2.collectionscanada.ca/1901/z/z004/pdf/z000185419.pdf>

--Upper Dominion Creek, Nita Brundage:

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Census information, 1911:

(MF #104 reels T20460 & T20459)

-- Sulphur Creek: Louis A. Wade, Oliver MacFarlane, Joseph Rutland?, Wm T. Powell:

<http://data2.collectionscanada.gc.ca/1911/pdf/e002105861.pdf>

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<http://data2.collectionscanada.gc.ca/1911/pdf/e002106024.pdf>

Census information, 1921:

-- St. Canadian Crew, Stewart, Yukon Rivers and mouth of Stewart River north to Dawson:
Steven Smiley, age 54, steam engineer/woodchopper

<http://central.bac-lac.gc.ca/.item/?app=Census1921&op=pdf&id=e003226291>

Alaska Highway--Canol--Northwest Staging Route (1940-1950s)

Websites/Webpages:

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Books & Pamphlets:

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(358.22 Boyd)

--"Brooks Brook: [Named by Black Troops of the US Army Engineers, After Their Company Officer, Lt. Brooks], " in *Coutts Place Name Index*, 2nd edition. Whitehorse, Yukon: Moose Creek Publishing, 2003, p. 51. (Ref 917.191 003 2 2003)

--Canada Post Corporation. *[First Day Covers Issued by the US Postal Service for the Alaska Highway Anniversary, 1992]*. [Ottawa, Ontario]: Canada Post Corporation, 1992.
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--Cruikshank, Julie. "Gravel Magnet: Some Social Impacts of the Alaska Highway on Yukon Indians," in *Alaska Highway 40th Anniversary Symposium (1982: Northern Lights College): Original Papers*. (388.1 Alaska 1982 no. 4)

Electronic link:

https://jukebox.uaf.edu/ak_highway/Assets/maps_docs/TheGravelMagnet.pdf

--Finnie, Richard. *The Canol: the Sub-Arctic Pipeline and Refinery Project Constructed by Bechtel-Price-Callahan for the Corps of Engineers, United States Army, 1942-1944*. San Francisco, California: Ryder & Ingram, 1945. (971.902 Fin oversize)

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(Ref 940.540 3 Grigg)

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A Soldier's Perspective (partial display of images): https://wayback.archive-it.org/2217/20101208160327/http://alaskahighway.albertasource.ca/history/grigg_97_engineers.html

--*Historical Information on the 95th, 97th and 388th Regiments That Worked on the Alcan Highway and Canol Project*. [US Northwest Service Command, 1943?] (PAM 1943-0063)

Note: copied from United States. Armed Forces. Northwest Service Command fonds, MF 40, reel # 1, section 'Military histories'

--*History of the Whitehorse Sector of the Alcan Highway*. [US Northwest Service Command, 1943?] (PAM 1943-0064)

Note: copied from United States. Armed Forces. Northwest Service Command fonds, MF 40, reel # 1, section 'Military histories'

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The films, called "*Alaska Highway*" (V-46-2) and "*Canol*" (V-49-1) were written, edited and directed by Richard Finnie. Both films include scenes of the black soldiers working on each project. Detailed shot listings are available for use. The films are available for non-commercial use to any person, organization or company whose primary interest is making available to the public information of historical significance. (1 hr., 23 minutes, colour, sound)
Alaska Highway film electronic link:
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- Northern Native Broadcasting, Yukon. *The Gravel Magnet*. Whitehorse, Yukon: Northern Native Broadcasting, Yukon, 1988. (V-0139)
The Alaska Highway was a technical and engineering first in the early 1940s. It provided a gateway to the north and in the process changed the history of the native people in the Yukon. This documentary features testimony from Yukoners who worked on the highway and who experienced the effects of the highway. (59 minutes, sound, colour)

Government Records:

- United States. Army. Northwest Service Command fonds, 92/51, 1942-1946, MF #40
Records on microfilm (17 reels) relating to the Canol Project and the Alaska Highway.
Reel 1: includes military histories on the regiments that worked on the Alaska Highway;
Reel 17: includes military histories on the regiments that worked on both the Alaska Highway and Canol.

Newspaper & Periodical Articles:

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The following electronic articles are available at|:

- D'Oro, Rachel. "'Way Past Time': Black Soldiers Who Helped Build Alaska Highway Honoured, 75 Years Later," *CBC News North [website]*, posted June 27, 2017.
Electronic resource: <http://www.cbc.ca/news/canada/north/alaska-highway-black-soldiers-1.4180534>
- Pleasance, Chris. "America's Forgotten Black Soldiers: How a Group of 4,000 Segregated Troops Helped Build the Highway Across Alaska and Canada During World War II," *Daily Mail.com [website]*, posted 27 June 2017
Electronic resource: <https://www.dailymail.co.uk/news/article-4642852/Forgotten-black-soldiers-built-Alaska-supply-route-WW2.html>

Photographs:

- Black soldiers, US Army, Engineer Regiment, 95th (PAM 1992-0541)
First Day covers, date stamped May 30, 1992, 95th Engineer Regiment
RESTRICTED: All requests for reproduction must be forwarded to Neal Gosman (email: alcan@visi.com).
- Edward Bussey fonds, PHO 596 99/74
 - #40: 2 army trucks backed up to a CN railway car in winter. Black soldier visible in doorway of car
 - #184: 5 black soldiers in army uniform standing in an open CN boxcar
- CANOL: Sub-Arctic Pipeline and Refinery Project, ... , by Richard Finnie (971.2 Fi oversize)
 - p. 18: Army Engineer battalions, both white and black..., camped at Waterways
 - p. 23: at foot of rapids was Fort Smith...
- Canol Project Report (388.1 USCE oversize)
 - p. [28]: Colored troops stacking pipe
 - p. [46]: Coloured troops at work on a railroad spur...
- Margaret Freeman fonds, PHO 497 92/48 #392
 - Back from leave, April 2, 1944 (Ft. St. John?) (Black porter standing on left hand side)
- Harry Gabriel fonds, PHO 609 2005/10
 - #18: Group photo of US Engineers troops moving heavy equipment to start work, Spring 1942
 - #44: Group photo of 4 US Engineers at Charlie Lake, June 1942
 - #56: 3 US Army Engineers standing next to heavy equipment, [1942]
 - #62: US Army Engineers camp on highway, winter 1942

- #68: 2 US Army Engineers who built the road between Fort St. John and Fort Nelson, [1942]
- W. J. Hamilton collection, PHO 437 93/03 #2
Black American Army camp mile 102 north of Fort Nelson
- Bill Hare fonds, 82/418 #6941
[Pacific Coast Militia Rangers, marching along Front Street, Dawson, 1940's] (Black soldier near back???)
- Ross Houghtaling fonds, PHO 453 92/07 #1
Colored boys cabins at Canol (written on photograph 'Norman Wells')
- Carl Lindley fonds, PHO 490 93/16
#36: 5 soldiers, Army Camp, Watson Lake, 1943 (Black soldier standing, left hand side)
#82: Members of Company D, Upper Liard, Alaska Highway, 1943 (Black soldier, middle of row)
- National Archives of Canada collection, PHO 369 88/138
RESTRICTED: Local (Yukon) orders only
#65: Private Walter T. Donald, of Quitman, Mississippi, applies a lather to Pvt. Joseph Lawrence of Augusta, Georgia in an advance camp barber shop, [1942]
#42: Troops constructing a culvert along the Alaska Highway, 1942
#61: Troops en route to the White River bunk down for the night at Kluane, Yukon, December 1942
- William J. Preston fonds, PHO 312 85/78
#9": Whitehorse Detachment (Whitehorse Officers & men, 770 Railway Operating Battalion, US Army Military RY SVC) (Black soldier, 1st row on right hand side)
- William J. Preston fonds, PHO 313 85/78
#178: Whitehorse Detachment, 770 ROB men at Roundhouse, Loco 251 & background (Black soldier, 6th man, front row, right hand side)
#181: W.P.&Y.R. mile 4.7, washout at Boulder Signing (2 black soldiers, left side)
#187: Sign on building reads 770th RY OPN BN (Black soldier, 2nd row, 1st man on right)
- Joe Shopes fonds, PHO 641 2007/158 #46
Group photo of 13 men (Black soldier standing near back (right hand side)), 1941-1945
- Aubrey J. Simmons fonds, PHO 152 82/192
#2: Group of soldiers including two black soldiers gather around during the official opening ceremonies of the Alaska Highway at Soldiers Summit November 20, 1942.
#9: Ceremony, Soldier's Summit, 1942 (Black soldier standing on left hand side)
- Delphus Surprise fonds, PHO 163 82/458 #27
Group photo, Army men climbing into truck (4 black soldiers in the group)
- Al Tomlin fonds, PHO 434 92/30 #3
Gene Jacquot greeting Major S.H. Howe on arrival of first Greyhound bus at Jacquot's Post, Burwash Landing. Black soldiers are standing in front of the bus. ca. 1942
- United States. Army. Corps of Engineers fonds, PHO 77 77/10 #22

Soldiers of Company D, 93rd Engineer Regiment digging a culvert emplacement while a bulldozer winches itself out of the mud

--United States. National Archives and Records Administration collection, PHO 325 87/28 #8
Outdoor church service, 1942

The following photos are no longer available in the Yukon Archives:

--Alaska State Library, Fred B. Dodge Photograph Collection, 1943, ASL-PCA-42

One of the Army Corps of Engineers, 1942 with frost all over him

Electronic link:

<http://vilda.alaska.edu/cdm/singleitem/collection/cdmg21/id/7487/rec/2>

--Glenbow Museum, NA-1527-1

(Formerly Hidden History: Black History of the Yukon collection, 20015/162 #6)

Soldiers digging out bogged down caterpillar tractor, Teslin area, 1942

Electronic link: <http://ww2.glenbow.org/search/archivesPhotosResults.aspx>

--Glenbow Museum, NA-3622-45

(Formerly Hidden History: Black History of the Yukon collection, 20015/162 #7)

Black military band, Fort Smith, NWT, 1942

Electronic link: <http://ww2.glenbow.org/search/archivesPhotosResults.aspx>

--Library and Archives Canada/Richard S. Finnie PA 175984

(Formerly Hidden History: Black History of the Yukon collection, 20015/162 #8)

Canol Project workers, including black American soldiers, 1943

Electronic link:

http://collectionsCanada.gc.ca/pam_archives/index.php?fuseaction=genitem.displayItem&lang=eng&rec_nbr=3251469

--University of Alaska, Fairbanks, James Monroe (Pat) James Photograph Collection, ca. 1944, 2004-92-1

(Hidden History: Black History of the Yukon collection, 20015/162 #4)

5 black soldiers standing outside a mess tent

Electronic link: <http://vilda.alaska.edu/cdm/singleitem/collection/cdmg11/id/3371/rec/1>

The following 2 photos are available from the Hidden Histories Society Yukon:

Soldiers marching down rural road (original Associated Press photo, dated Oct. 6, 1942; verso provides brief explanation of photo)

(Formerly Hidden History: Black History of the Yukon collection, 20015/162 #9)

Cpl. Refine Sims, Jr. & Pvt. Alfred Jalufka shake hands as bulldozers meet on last stretch of Alcan Highway, [1943] (original US Army photo)

(Formerly Hidden History: Black History of the Yukon collection, 20015/162 #10)

Sound Recordings:

RESTRICTED: Written permission from CBC Yukon must be acquired before requesting reproduction of the following 2 recordings

--CBC Yukon fonds, CD series 47, CD #1365

CBC Yukon radio program recorded during 1992 Alaska Highway Anniversary year in Whitehorse about the roles played by Black soldiers and officers during the construction of the Highway. Includes the voice of CBC announcer Sarah Locke.

--CBS Yukon fonds, CD series 42, CD #12

Excerpt from CBC announcer Les McLaughlin's program on the history of the Alaska Highway describing the role played by Black soldiers during the construction of the Alaska highway.

Current years (1950-2020)

Books & Pamphlets:

--*Black History of the Yukon = L'Histoire des Noirs du Yukon*. Whitehorse, Yukon: Yukon Archives & Yukon Human Rights Commission, 2006. (PAM 2006-0209)

--Blacks in Alaska History Project. *Blacks in Alaska History*. [Juneau, Alaska: Blacks in Alaska History Project, 2000]. (PAM 2000-0140)

--Hanson, Elizabeth. "[In Recognition of Black History Month: Tribute to Black Canadians]," in Yukon Hansard, February 14, 2011, p. 7389-7390

Electronic link: <http://www.legassembly.gov.yk.ca/hansard/32-legislature/session1/pdf/259.pdf>

--Harper, George. *Black History Month, 1997: "Blacks and the Gold Rush" Historical Anecdotes*. Anchorage, Alaska: Blacks in Alaska History Project, Inc., 1997. (PAM 1997-0552)

--Hunne, George H. *History of Blacks in Canada: a Selectively Annotated Bibliography*. Westport, CT: Greenwood Press, 2003. (016.971 004 96 Junne)

--Overstreet, Everett Louis. *Black on a Background of White: a Chronicle of Afro-Americans' Involvement in America's Last Frontier, Alaska*. [Fairbanks, Alaska: Alaska Black Caucus, c1988]. (973.049 607 3 Overs)

--Yukon. Heritage Branch. "Moose Horn Cabin," in *Burwash Landing: Walking Tour*. Whitehorse, Yukon: Yukon Heritage Branch, 2001. (PAM 2001-0170)

Newspaper & Periodical Articles:

--"Alaska Salutes Black Soldiers' Work on Highway," *Whitehorse Star*, June 30, 2017, p. 14

--Baird, Irene. "Les Africains Visit the Eskimos", *North*, v. 4, no. 4, July-August 1961, p. 20-24

--Belik, Vivian. "Business Environment: Get Reti for Pickapeppa," *Yukon News*, July 17, 2009, p. 26

--Blacks in Alaska History Project, Inc. *Newsletters*. [Juneau, Alaska: Blacks in Alaska History Project, Inc.], 1998-2002

- Archives Library holds: January 1998-January 2002
- Campbell, Kylie. "How's Business Yukon: Ten Years in Whitehorse and Ready to Celebrate!," *What's Up Yukon*, issue #575, September 19, 2018, p. 12
- Davidson, Dan. "Right to be Wrong: Comment," *Whitehorse Star*, November 26, 1981, p. 12
- Davidson, Dan. "Yukon: Keeping the Faith: From Nigeria to the Yukon," *Whitehorse Daily Star*, November 20, 2009, p. 9
- Davidson, Justine. "Bigotry Was Isolated Event, Carmacks Mayor Believes," *Whitehorse Daily Star*, December 29, 2008, p. 3
- Davidson, Justine. "Man Doesn't Judge Yukon By Its Bigotry," *Whitehorse Daily Star*, December 19, 2008, p. 2
- "Don't Get Burned by Love," *Whitehorse Star*, November 25, 1981, p. 10
- D'Oro, Rachel. "North: Quest Champ Has Doubts About Jamaican Iditaroder," *Whitehorse Daily Star*, March 5, 2010, p. 13
- "Felton Vows Them at The Kopper King," *Whitehorse Star*, July 16, 1964, p. 1
- Gates, Michael. "History Hunter: Hidden History to be Revealed During Black History Month," *Yukon News*, January 29, 2010, p. 63
- Giffin, Jane. "Bob Kirk: the Prospector Who Cheerfully Blew His Million," *Yukon Prospectors' Association website*, [2010]
Electronic link: http://www.yukonprospectors.ca/bob_kirk.pdf
- Keevil, Genesee. "Business Environment: Slow Down to Speed Up at Antoinette's," *Yukon News*, Dec. 24, 2008, p. 22
- Keevil, Genesee. "Learning to Read, Race and Dream Big, Yukon Quest 2009," *Yukon News*, February 20, 2009, p. 65
- Keevil, Genesee. "Lifestyles: Hidden Histories Unearthed," *Yukon News*, February 9, 2005, p. 15
- Kilian, Crawford. *On the Trail of the Yukon's Black Pioneers: a Bit of Sleuthing Reveals a Rich History of Risk Takers*. [Vancouver, B.C.: The Tyee, 2009].
Electronic link: <https://thetyee.ca/Life/2009/11/18/BlackPioneers/>
- Kurjata, Andrew. "Acclaimed Author Lawrence Hill Researching New Novel About Northeast B.C.'s Alaska Highway" *CBC News North [website]*, posted May 9, 2017.
Electronic resource: <http://www.cbc.ca/news/canada/british-columbia/acclaimed-author-lawrence-hill-researching-new-novel-about-northeast-b-c-s-alaska-highway-1.4105708>
- Patrick, Tom. "Record Breaker Rivard Wins Eight Medals," *Yukon News*, March 19, 2010, p. 78
- Patrick, Tom. "Rivard Vaults Her Way to Gold," *Yukon News*, May 15, 2009, p. 76
- Quinn, Eilis. "Spotlight: Contribution of Blacks Exposed," *Yukon News*, August 10, 2004, p. 12
- Sandiford, Katharine. "A Hidden History: Black People Helped Carve Out the Yukon," *Up Here*, January/February, v. 25, no. 1, 2009, p. 36-[43]
- Spitzer, Aaron. "Letter from Editor re: Hidden History," *Up Here*, v. 25, no. 4, June 2009
- Stueart, Jerome. "Walks Into Her Life, Tips Hat Sweeps Her Off to the Yukon," *What's Up Yukon*, July 4, 2008, p. 14
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--Thompson, Nancy. "PROFILE: Black History Month: How a Yukon Miner's Parents Fled the KKK," *CBC News North [website]*, posted February 26, 2017.

Electronic resource: <http://www.cbc.ca/news/canada/north/pete-risby-yukon-prospector-black-history-1.3991703>

--"Yukoner Alistair Maitland on the 'Uncomfortable' Realities of Racism", *CBC News North [website]*, posted: June 2, 2020

Electronic resource: <https://www.cbc.ca/news/canada/north/alistair-maitland-protests-racism-george-floyd-1.5594318>

Photographs:

Whitehorse Star Ltd. fonds

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82/527 CS 217 #5

Bud Fisher (right hand side) sitting with an unidentified man, [1952-1972]

PHO 208 82/563 f. 155 #75

[Vocational School, group photo of students; black woman, standing, back row]. [1970s?]

PHO 187 82/563 f. 30 #41

2 women holding a Caravan Centennial Commission sign, Watson Lake Signpost Forest, ca. 1967

PHO 190 82/563 f. 56 #112

[Portrait of a black man, 1960-1979]

PHO 194 82/563 f. 75 #69

Carl Williams, dated [1959-1979]

PHO 204 82/563 f. 124 #99

[Children in gym being instructed by a black teacher, [1970s]

PHO 204 82/563 f. 124 #100

[Children in gym being instructed by a black teacher, [1970s]

PHO 204 82/563 f. 124 #74

[Black female singer on stage, shaking hand of a young scout, [1959-1979]

PHO 194 82/563 f. 80 #45

Gov. Bill Egan of Alaska (Black man standing beside Governor Egan as he signs some documents), ca. 1970

PHO 197 82/563 f. 96 #33

G. Collins (Black female singer)

PHO 208 82/563 f. 157 #16

Group photo of Lower Post students, [1960s-1970s] (Black girl, right hand side)

--Yukon. Public Affairs fonds, PHO 297 81/18 f. 19 #34

Vocational school student, [1960-1970s?]

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Search file "Black Canadians 3/3"

--CBC Special Report: Monday, February 1, 2010: [typescript of Black History Month interview; interviewee: Paul Gowdie at Dawson Museum]

--CHON-FM, February 6, 2006: typescript of [Yukon's Black History Month interview; interviewee: Lillian Maguire]

